

Swearword Used by Main Character SHANNON MULLINS in “*The Heat*” movie

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Abstrak

Kata umpatan sudah menjadi hal yang lumrah di kehidupan sehari-hari, hampir setiap hari dan setiap kejadian akan terdengar kata umpatan diucapkan. Dijaman yang sudah berkembang seperti sekarang ini mengumpat dan melontarkan kata makian sudah tidak lagi menjadi hal yang tabu di masyarakat umum terlebih dikalangan anak muda. Ini menjadikan kata umpatan menjadi hal yang menarik dalam ruang lingkup kebahasaan. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengklasifikasikan jenis-jenis dari kata umpatan dan tema nya yang diucapkan oleh karakter utama di dalam film “*The heat*”, dan juga mendeskripsikan alasan dari tujuan sang aktris dalam menggunakan bahasa umpatan, dan juga untuk mengetahui dasar kekuasaan/ wewenang yang membuat karakter utama melakukan umpatan di film ini. Penulis di dalam penelitian ini lebih fokus terhadap jenis, tema, tujuan, dan dasar kekuasaan yang membuat pemeran utama melakukan makian. Data yang telah dikumpulkan diambil dari skrip dialog dari karakter utama Shannon Mullins di dalam film “*The Heat*”. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa penulis menemukan 5 jenis ekspresi makian, 5 jenis tema, 2 jenis bentuk kesopanan, dan satu dasar kekuasaan yang digunakan dalam film ini. Kesimpulanya, penulis telah menemukan dan mengetahui jenis-jenis dan juga tema dari kata makian yang digunakan karakter utama dalam film “*The Heat*” dan juga mengetahui alasan dalam penggunaan kata makian dalam kehidupan sosial dan pekerjaannya; terlebih lagi penggunaan dasar kekuasaan dalam penggunaan kata makian tertentu terhadap seseorang.

Abstract

Nowadays swearing is not taboo anymore in public utterance especially for a teenager. It made swearword becomes one of the most interesting aspect in language. Swearing has some kind of meaning. Because of that, largely people have accepted swearword has a lot of variation. It is believed that swearword is one of the ways to show emotional expression and motive life since it is nearly impossible to strengthen emotional expression without using swearwords. The writer focuses on the types, theme, intensity and base power that construct the character in swearing. The aims of this study are to classify the types of swearword uttered by main character Shannon Mullins in “*The Heat*” movie and describe the reasons of the intensity of the speaker in stating the swearword, and what base power that makes her swearing in this movie. the result found that based on the theories served there are 5 types of swearword expression, 5 types of theme, 2 types of impoliteness view, and one type of base power. In conclusions The writer got knowing the types and the theme for each spoken swearword and the reason why the main character used certain swearword, and the base power that support the main character in stating swearword in her daily life.

INTRODUCTION

Swearwords are a common thing in society since almost everyday we heard swearwords was uttered. Nowadays swearing is not taboo anymore in public utterance especially for a teenager. It made swearword becomes one of the most interesting aspect

in language. Swearing has some kind of meaning. The prototype meaning of swear is “To take an oath” (Allan & Burridge, 2006). Because of that, largely people have accepted swearword has a lot of variation. It is believed that swearword is one of the ways to show emotional expression and motive life since it is nearly impossible to strengthen emotional expression without using swearwords.

There is some types of swearwords; cursing, profanity, blasphemy, taboo, vulgarism, and expletives. All swearwords are belonging to informal language which is the part of slang word. One of the kinds of swearwords are taboo, but all of the swearword mostly seems to formed into taboo which make the swearword itself used in bad situation. Taboo words are the words which are disregarded by religion (Wajnryb, 2005).

There are many factors that affected someone who used swearwords in daily conversation. Gender, age, ethnic, culture, and social background are the reasons. It is believed that man use swearwords in their life more frequently to express anger feeling or emotion, show their masculinity or joke, instead of women do (Jay, 2000). Yet nowadays women also tend to use swearword to express their feeling or to get fit into certain community. Teenager is the stage where swearwords are uttered more frequently. It is because teenage stage is when a person defines his/he maturity and chooses which is to live; be good or otherwise. It was supported by Jay's, according to him “This indicates that middle-aged people tend to show their powers than people from other ages, that is why most people who curse are teenagers or middle-aged people” (Jay, 2000).

Swearing is the most popular phenomenon in society which still exists until now. This kind of phenomenon is strengthened in the electronic and print media (Jay, 2000). Nowadays social media is most high maintenance around the world, so the spread of anything will go as fast as that thing on the mass media. The social media include internet, newspaper, magazine, radio, cell phone, television, song, even movie. Social media is effective to show accent, dialect, variation experience which happen in society (Coupland, 2007). Here is also another opinion; in fact, swearing is not a new situation which has been shown in popular entertainment such as radio, theatre, comedy, publishing, film, and television (Battistella, 2005).

Lakoff, who made one of the early studies on gender differences in language, argues that women are more polite than men and “the marginality and powerlessness of women is reflected in both the ways women are expected to speak, and the ways in which women are spoken of” (1973b:45). Since then almost all the studies on gender differences have come to the same conclusion Besides the role of the secondary status of women in society, different approaches of men and women to life and communication affect their use impoliteness in language. women swear less than men but more when they are in the company of their own gender (Pia Gati, 2014).

There is a similar view about women's language. Women tend to use standard language than men in conversation (coupland, 2007). Many linguists believe that there are differences between man and woman's language. Woman tends to use language that

is more formal and standard one because women are known as more status conscious than men are. Standard language or speech form is standard that usually related to high status; that is why women use standard speech form to claim the high status in society (Holmes, 2001).

Nowadays, women also tend to use swearwords like what men do (Edwards, 2009). Hughes has similar view about women use swearwords. He believes nowadays swearing among women has increase in significant aspect such an in fact, in fiction, and in popular culture (Hughes, 2006). According to Locher & Graham (2010), women are likely to use swearing words to assert their presence in a social setting that is potentially male-dominated. Swearing plays important roles in different social settings as a way of bonding in fostering solidarity. Young age female considered more often to use very strong swearing rather than male (Mike Thelwall, 2008).

Studies about swearword have been done with different focuses. Na Wang (2013) and entitled *an Analysis of the Pragmatics Functions of “Swearing” In Interpersonal Talk* analyzes about five naturally causes in conversation that were recorded and transcribed using a Conversation Analysis (CA) Transcription Conventional. Pia Gati (2014) *The Use of Swearword by Women: A Study of Single Sex and Mix Sex Conversation*. The study discusses and deals on women's use of swearwords in both single sex and mix sex constellations. Syahrul Rahman (2016) “Swearing; A cross-cultural study is Asian and European Languages”. The thesis was discussing and analyse about the use of swearing words in Asian and European Language

This study will analyze the movie “*The Heat*” movie written by Katie Dippold and directed by Paul Feig. This movie can indirectly show how the situation, intention, social background, and power affect the personal way of utterance, addition in the term of politeness, and the usage of swearwords. This study will find and explain the relationship the power, occupation, and the social background toward someone's personal way of speaking based on the certain pattern of character's social background and the usage of swearwords. According to Jay (2000), occupation status in society has a significance influence toward one's power. Higher the occupational status of someone, more power he holds. Occupational status power flows downward. People in one level in occupation will usually make a joke towards someone in lower level and that goes on and on downwardly. This happens because those in higher level consider the lower do not have enough power to confront them (Jay, 2000).

The explanations above make the writer not only curious about types of swearword used by the character inside the movie, but also inspired to concern

more on the way the character spoke it and the intensity behind the spoken swearword.. Furthermore, the data was taken from the conversation of the movie. The writer focuses on types of Swearword used by Magnus Ljung (2011) and Culpeper, J(2011) and Bousfield, D(2008) to analyze politeness strategy view. In additional, the writer use theory of John R. P. French and Betram Raven (1959) and Laura K. Guerrero, and Peter A. Andersen (2003) to analyze type of gaining power and what base power make the character used the certain swearword.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

In conducting this study to be analyzed, descriptive qualitative method is applied for this study. Qualitative research is the research that occurs in natural settings, where here human behavior and events occur. The focus of qualitative research is on participants’ perceptions and experiences, and the way they make sense of their lives. Researchers are particularly interested in understanding how things occur. The data that emerge from a qualitative study are descriptive. That is data are reported in words (primarily the participant’s words) or pictures, rather than in numbers (Fraenkel & Wallen, 1990). According to Jackson, qualitative research focuses on the explanation of human behaviour and it also emphasizes detailed descriptions of social practices (Jackson 17). It means that the data analysis is in a form of description, not numeral or deficient of cause and effect relationship. At all, this study didn’t use a statistic.

This study classified and described the type, intensity, and the base power used by main character in “The Heat” movie. Furthermore, the qualitative approach is used to describe an analyze each type of swearword spoken by the character in this study.

The Subject of this study is the main character named Shannon Mullins who is an undercover policewoman in *The Heat* movie. The writer used the characters to represent the used of swearword toward woman in *The Heat* movie.

The data of this study is the utterances that uttered by the Shannon Mullins as the main Character in *The Heat* movie and the data is in the forms of words, phrases, or sentences which are taken by the script of Shannon Mullins in *The Heat* movie which contains Swearword. The source of data is the form of utterances which is spoken by Shannon Mullins as the main character. It was taken during the conversation between her and another character in *The Heat* movie.

This study uses analysis documents and materials culture to collect the data. The data is coming from analyzing the movie and the script of Shannon Mullins utterances focusing on swearword that occurs in the dialog of *The Heat* movie. In answering every

research questions it used different aspect related to the problem which applied. The analysis of this study will come from the writer as the main tool in seeking the explanation in answering the earlier research questions. It means, the writer is the one who collected, interpreted, organized, and analyzed the data and conclude the conclusion for this study. To collect the data, the writer also need to print out of the script of the dialog, note, and internet connection for looked deepest information about *The Heat Movie*

In analyzing the data the writer used data analysis technique, the techniques that are used in this research according to Miles and Huberman, they defined analysis as consisting of three current flows of activity: data reduction, data display, and conclusion drawing or verification (2014). Content analysis is applied to find out the sorting and identifying of swearword to reveal the classification on it has a base intention inside the utterance.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

RESULT

To analyze this study under the title Swearword used by main character in “The Heat” movie starring Shannon Mullins as the main subject the researcher used various of theory. *Shannon Mullins is a body cop/ police woman* in the movie, as a woman and as a police she had to give a proper example to people around her; yet she did another side of “being nice and proper”.

There are two ways in identifying the swearword, there are based on the function which take a roles in the purpose of swearwords used by, and the themes which classified the swearword into some areas or category of how the swearword are formed. It has already found the different amount in each type based on the function and themes, there are nine of thirteen types of swearword based on its function and four of five types of swearing based on its theme have found in this study. This study has found 44 data about Shannon Mullins utterances that consist of the swearword in several situation and interlocutor.

In calculating based on Magnus Ljung theory (2011) of swearwords type, found that there are five types of swearword based on its function; Expletive Interjection, Name Calling, Emphasis, Modal Adverbial, and Anaphoric Use of Epithets. From the data that has been taken, all data will be analyzed and explain more in detail. The data were also already being sorted out from the movies “The Heat” because the amount of the data.

Expletives Interjection (SAF)

1) Sex Activity

Datum (01)

This datum happens on the outside of the police station which Shannon Milluns is an undercover policewoman in the area. not much dialog, in this datum Shannon as the main object has shouted randomly to the unknown people who has stole her parking space. she tends to use oaths and swearwords in her conversation, moreover in the situation that she doesn't expect. It is believed that swearword is one of the way to show emotional expression and emotive life since it is nearly impossible to strengthen emotional expression without using swearwords. she just want to express her felling. this dialog was taken in front of the police station and she would like to make a report of her done duty.

By looking and observing from the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword that belong to Stand Alone Function in Expletive Interjection point. since it was stated in unexpected accident, strong emotion, or pain which are also related to exclamation. The word “Ow! Fuck!” in this scene. this swearword is not a sentences because there is no subject, verb or other factor that make it called a sentence. swearword which not followed by or following noun or stand by itself will be classified to stand alone function; because The swearwords can stand-alone by themselves without adding other word. yet in stand alone function there are more point which can subgrouping certain swearword. from the datum we can also state that the swearword belong to Expletive interjection. Expletive interjection has a characteristic, that are swearword that contain one-stand exclamation that show the feeling of pain, surprise, or exclamation of irritation. this datum whow on that feeling of irritation of being hacked by someone. Shannon used swearword “Fuck!” to express her irritated feeling and exclaimed to anyone because there is none of them around her.

This datum also shown that it belongs to “Sex Activity” point, because word “Fuck” has a meaning that related to having sex with or doing sex. which make the datum classified to sex activity themes though it is not the liteally meaning. it is homophonous words with different meaning, it depends on the context and function. swearword that shouted by Shannon Mullins is an expressive but in a negative expressive because it is the result of feeling annoyed and irritated, and at that point she feels angry which makes her exclaimate a swearword.

By looking and observing from the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword tend to express her feeling of anger. in this case she awares that she is the owner of the stolen parking site, she shouts swearword to warn people and inform them that she has the power of doing so. further power can be gotten by the speaker by achieve some reward or expert in certain field or you got good position on public service department. Shannon mullins is a police woman, which automaticaliy make her achieve a power by the

position, class, and occupation. by observing the swearword that had been uttered by Shannon, the words “Ow, Fuck it!” will be classified as a Legitimate power. as describe earlier that legitimate power also known as “Posisional power” is a power that got by its position and duties of the holder; which means that shannon as a polioce woman has a strength to swear toward less power people such as her criminal target or low-status people. it made her has a power as police woman to use that swearword in order to make her duties goes well or not only on her duties.

Further, in principles of communication the way she uttered swearword will classified in what power dominant she belongs to, it makes her showing up her power and dominant into her communication. Earlier, she classified into legitimate power because she is a police woman which make her got that power automatically, in this classification the way she uttered is factors to classified the power in principles of communication. the word “ow, Fuck it!” is a strong swearword, yet in this case the word is unknown adrese which make an opinion that shannon is swearing to anybody that irritate her or playing around with her. so that power of prerogative is suit to her, because she got the power of legitimate of position the make her acquire a new right such as initiate conversations, change topic, or interrupt others.

2). Scatological

Datum (03)

The datum was taken from the utterence of the Shannon Mullins in the movie. She and her new teammate agent sarah ashburn have to take down the drug distributor named larkin. They have found out that one of the larkin's hand is a woman near the area. They both start to come after her and interrogate her but right before they came in to the apartment, Shannon felt annoyed by agent Sarah because of her new case. So to spill out her mind and feeling that she is being pissed of she state a swearword all the time.

The datum above, we can learn more and start to observe it from the factor and the characteristic that has been got, the datum was conclude as the Stand alone function. The first factor is it isnot a sentence, it doesn't have to explain to or explained by noun, and it can stand by itself. All characteristic mentioned early matched to the stand alone function. Further from the datum we can state that it is an exclamation which belong to expletive interjection since the speaker swearing at the interlocutor to express swearword in unexpected accident, strong emotion, or pain which are also related to exclamation. Again we can not say that swearword is showing the real meaning of it. The word “Shit” has the meaning of “Feces” but inside the conveersation there is no dialog taht relevant or has a

relation to “Feces” thing. It means that word “Shit” not used to explain thing but it tend to show and expresse the feeling of the speaker. It could be feel of annoyance, irritation, anger or other strong emotion. The theme which is on the datum is Scatological theme, because the swearword contains word that has relation to the disgusting thing or feces.

The swearword that has been shouted always had an intended meaning of the speaker. The hings that make difference is the context and the place it happens. The datum above shows the negative expressiver. The word “Shit” tend to shows or express annoyed feeling. Because of her case that took over by the agent Sarah Ashburn, and the datum also shows the dispute in impoliteness discourse. All in all Shannon feels annoyed by the agent sarah and she being pissed off, so she stated swearword “Oh, Shit !” to express her annoyed feeling and strong emotion.

By looking and observing from the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword tend to express her annoyed feeling. it shows in conversation above that agent Sarah Ashbur who take over Shannon’s case eagerly to take all the steps in finding the drug distributor without help of Shannon. Shannon, at first want to help her to interrogate the hand of the drug distributor because she thought that she is the best in interrogating someone and already skilled in that field in this particular area; but the agent Sarah stops Shannon’s word and make the decision. Shannon being pissed off by FBI agent and show her complaints and swear at her. she is swearing to express he anger of declined capability in doing her duty as police woman, then to show her power in communication. here the power’s base that shown up in this conversation is expert power.

Further, looking and observing the datum that already given, Shannon is using Swearword tend to express her feeling of anger ofcourse. and also the declined unfinished word is also makes her upset. earlier the power of expert belongs to this situation because she capable in interogate a suspect. the power of prerogative belongs to this case because Shannon shows the power of her occupation as a police woman, so that shannon feels free to interrupt and make a decision toward her act in doing her duties. swearword she uttered will classified in what power dominant she belongs to, it makes her showing up her power and dominant into her communication.

Name Calling (SAF)

1) Scatological

Datum (4)

This datum happened on scene inside the movie when agen Sarah Ashburn and Agent Shannon Mullins were spying the head of drug distributor. Both are known as a police, for paying it agent sarah and shannon almost died in explosion car which arranged by the head of drug. the chief of FBI and Police in that area know about that issues, then they come to meet agent sarah and shannon to ask them go out of the town right away to keep them safe. yet agent Mullins decline it and yelling at the chief of FBI and Police. Agent Shannons does not giving up to this case and keep observing this case. to express her disappointment feeling because the chiefs are not believing in them, she call them by “You Assholes”.

The datum, if we observe and learn more it will be stated as a Stand Alone function. As we know that it/ the swearword has no need an explanation afterward and it can stand by itself. Further, it belongs to Name Calling. Name Calling shows the emotion of huge event, strong emotion, or unexpected accident spontantly not directly toward the situation but to the object or people who involve inside the accident to expresses the speaker’s opinion whether negative or positive opinion to the addresser. Yet the characteristic and and factor were shown here in datum.

The word of this datum “*assholes*” if we look further it belongs to scatological themes, because the datum contains the word that has relation to scatological thing. The word “assholes” is refers to part of the body that involve in disgusting part. It has nothing to do with the literal meaning of those words, because the function of swearword is to express certain/ or particular feeling of the speaker not showing the real meaning of the words.

The stated word will contains meaning of intensity of the speaker. In this chance, the datum show the impoliteness act; and it belongs to the negative expressiver. Negative expressiver word “assholes” use instead of “bad boy”; its because the speaker want to show her spontanity of reaction, her habit in swearing to people made her swearing even not in anger feeling. This datum shows that word “assholes” used to react of a strong moment.

here the datum shows that swearword is not only a way to express anger or bad emotion, it can be anything. for some people swearing is part of their daily activity communion style, though in happy, sad, confuse or even in panic situation. shannon gives the example the using of swearword in other aspects. in panic situation, it does not interfere Shannon to use swearword to express her power of communication. she uttered “assholes” to express her feeling, the power behind it words contain Legitimate power from base power that already known. legitimate power makes her more powerful in any situation; both in doing her

duties or her normal life. Shannon as a police woman has a powerful and upperhand opinion or judgement rather than the normal or powerless people.

Based on Principles of interpersonal communication, we can say that Shannon Powers in stating swearword contains power as a prerogative. the way she ignore the rules, she breaks the rule and make her own decision make her looked stronger that she supposed to be. Shannon has the power to continuing her own case even though the case had been take over by the FBI agent, yet she tailing the agent and keep on that case.

2). Sex Activity

Datum (6)

This scene of film was taken in one of the Bar near the downtown. Agent sarah ashburn at that time playing her favorite song and music almost 30 times in a row and the owner of the bar felt so upset and start to complaining and ask to her to stop playing the same music once again. To support agent sarah, agent Shannon talk to the owner to let agent sarah playing the music because she had very miserable life and bunch of problem at her life. supported with many mark able reasons she built to provoke him, the owner of the bar finally let her playing the music once again. Agent Sarah Ashburn was so happy and start to play and dance with agent Shannon Mullins. to celebrate it agent Shannon Mullins ask the other guy/ the guests to dance along with them and start to swearing at them to make them do what she asked.

The datum, if we observe and learn more it will be stated as a Stand Alone function. As we know that it/ the swearword has no need an explanation afterward and it can stand by itself. Further, it belongs to Name Calling. Name Calling shows the emotion of huge event, strong emotion, or unexpected accident spontantly not directly toward the situation but to the object or people who involve inside the accident. Yet the characteristic and factor were shown here in datum.

The word of this datum “*fuck*” if we look further it belongs to sex activity themes, because the datum contains the word that has relation to sex thing. The word “*fuck*” is is belong to offensive and strong swearword. “*fuck*” has meaning “To have a sex” which means that the word has provoke the interlocutor to do something intimate with the speaker. Yet this datum does not go on that meaning at all, because swearword is not showing real meaning, it is just one of the expression of the speaker to warn people/ to bring out

the emotion feeling. This datum is using the word “*Fuck*” to strengthen the speaker power and intention.

The datum above contains the intention of the speaker in case of stating the swearword. It also contains aim from the impoliteness act field since swearing is one of the words that is not appropriate spoken word in society. Impoliteness act from this datum is belonging to complain. The word “*Fuck*” is belong to harmful and forceful word if we state it in front of public. Not only in anger, another unexpected feeling is also could be the reason of someone in stating swearword. In this chance Shannon states swearword to express her strong disapproval and complain

The datum above shows characteristic of swearword that belong to five base power. power that got from the occupation and the class as we know it belongs to Legitimate Power. it has nothing to do with the way of speaking because the style of speaking of Shannon is kind of rude for the police/ public service department. The power of police badge is as strong as the prestige she get from it, it makes her has power and upper hand voice in every duties she face.

next, for the principle of interpersonal communication classification, Shannon once more gains a Power as a prerogative from the power of legitimate/ the power of her occupation. it makes her stronger than the less power or people who does not have any position. in case she often make a mess in certain place and with whoever that blockade her way in accomplish her duty. She has power, she can argue, she can interrupt, she can breaks the rules. addition, the stronger person with prerogative power the bigger chance that people to manage both verbal and nonverbal interactions

here the datum shows that swearword is not only a way to express anger or bad emotion, it can be anything. for some people swearing is part of their daily activity communication style, though in happy, sad, confuse or even in panic situation. Legitimate power makes her more powerful in any situation; both in doing her duties or her normal life. Shannon as a police woman has a powerful and upper hand opinion or judgment rather than the normal or powerless people.

Emphasis (SFF)

1) Sex Activity

Datum (7)

By looking and observing from the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword that belongs to Slot Filler Function in Emphasis point. The word “*Go fuck yourself o’clock*” used in this scene, it is often used in following noun of swearing. this swearword is not a sentences because there is no subject, verb or other factor that make it called a sentence. Swearing in English is often used to place emphasis on a following noun. A different type of emphasis is expressed by

placing certain swearwords immediately after an interrogative pronoun or adverb; since the swearword is used to fulfill the other word and cannot stand by themselves without adding other word so this datum will be classified as Slot Filler Function. From the datum we can also state that the swearword belongs to Emphasis. Emphasis has a characteristic that are swearword that used to strengthen the word after, and contain one-stand exclamation that show the feeling of pain, surprise, or exclamation of irritation. This datum shows one of that feeling of irritation of being hacked by someone. Shannon used swearword “Fuck!” to express her irritated feeling and exclaimed to anyone because there is none of them around her.

This swearword is kind of phrase not a sentence, because it is not followed by any explanation or noun. In the other hand it cannot stand by itself. The feeling that interfere someone in stating swearword is kind of strong emotion or unexpected accident, for instance in this case Shannon is a police woman that has case to take down a drug distributor in her area but at that time the FBI has to take over the case and gave the case to the agent named Sarah Ashburn. She keeps working on her case and tailed the agent to find any result, and from the impoliteness act she shows the Negative Expressive of her act, she swearing at the agent that ask her to stay away from the case. This datum contains emotion that make the speaker state the swearword, Shannon Mullins as the subject has a huge emotion and strong emotion to be expressed and at time this datum is showing power of the speaker which is Shannon Mullins, as the police that the first who had the case.

By looking and observing from the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword to confront with her new mate at the case, at first she is doing fine with new FBI agent, but she is very irritating and act bossy, it made Shannon uncontrolled and uttered swearword to show her power and express her anger feeling. In this further case the word “Fuck” will be classified as a harmful word though in swearword. That Swearword will be classified as an Expert power. Earlier Shannon Mullin use Legitimate Power to show her power in front of people that has less power toward her, in this case the one that Shannon face is FBI agent which has more class and higher position in public service department, yet it couldn’t stop Shannon to uttered swearword toward FBI agent she met.

Further, in principles of communication the way she uttered swearword will be classified in what power dominant she belongs to, it makes her showing up her power and dominant into her communication. The way she classified as an expert power by her power in swearword, she acquire the expert power by her ability and her skill as police woman in that area. Yet in this classification she will be classified to power as a prerogative because she could interfere other people business as much as she want it, and she does not care

to another people duty as long as she could accomplish her job.

Modal Adverbial (SFF)

1) Sex Activity

Datum (10)

Datum above, Shannon is using Swearword that belongs to Slot Filler Function in Modal Adverbial point. The word “*Don’t fucking lie*” used in the scene. This swearword is a sentence that already added with the swearword to punch the stressing of the word, to hit the aim of the speaker. It is used by adding swearword in the middle of sentence after subject which means as subjectivity. Such modal adverbials could be included in a syntactic category such as ‘attitudinal disjuncts’; since the swearword is used to fulfill the other word and do not stand by themselves without adding other word so this datum will be classified as Slot Filler Function. From the datum we can also state that the swearword belongs to Modal Adverbial. It contains one-stand exclamation that show the feeling of pain, surprise, or exclamation of irritation. This datum shows one of that feeling of irritation of being interfere by someone. Shannon added swearword “Fuck!” to give a stressing on her words that shows her irritated feeling and exclaimed to anyone.

The feeling that interfere someone in stating swearword is kind of strong emotion or unexpected accident, from the impoliteness act she shows the Pointed Criticism of her act, she swearing at the man that ask her to stay away from the case. This datum contains emotion that make the speaker state the swearword, Shannon Mullins as the subject has a huge emotion and strong emotion to be expressed and at time this datum is showing Anger of the speaker; which is Shannon Mullins, as the police that the first who handle the case.

By observing the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword to confront with the man, he is very irritating and act like a boss; he keep silent on a hint about the case that handled by Shannon, it made Shannon uncontrolled and uttered swearword to show her feeling that she is very irritation with the man and express her anger feeling. In this further case the word “Fuck” will be classified as a harmful word though in swearword.

The datum above shows characteristic of swearword that belongs to five base powers. Power that got from the occupation and the class as we know it belongs to Legitimate Power. It has nothing to do with the way of speaking because the style of speaking of Shannon is kind of rude for the police/ public service department. The power of police badge is as strong as the prestige she get from it, it makes her has power and upper hand voice in every duties she face.

Next, for the principle of interpersonal communication classification, Shannon once more gains a Power as a prerogative from the power of legitimate/ the power of her occupation. It makes her stronger than the less power or people who do not have any position. She has power, she can argue, she can interrupt, she can break the rules. Addition, the stronger person with prerogative power the bigger chance that people to manage both verbal and nonverbal interactions.

Anaphoric Use of Epithets

1) Scatological

Datum (14)

By looking at the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword that belongs to Slot Filler Function in Anaphoric Use of Epithets point. The word that shown in the scene is “*My favorite asshole*”. This swearword is a noun that added to the sentence in order to call the interlocutor instead of the name swearwords are used in the same way as pronouns, swearword’s aim is to punch the stressing of the word, to hit the aim of the speaker but in this situation the swearword is used to replace the pronoun. Anaphoric use of epithets express swearword which are often uttered by the speaker in unexpected accident, strong emotion in order to call someone in swearword inside the sentence. From the datum we can also state that the swearword belong to Anaphoric Use of Epithets. It contains one-stand exclamation that show the feeling of pain, surprise, or exclamation of irritation. This datum show one of those feelings of irritation of being interfered by someone.

The feeling that interfere someone in stating swearword is kind of strong emotion or unexpected accident, from the impoliteness act she shows the Insult of her act, she changed the noun of the object by “*asshole*” to strengthen that the man is kind of irritating people. This datum contain emotion that make the speaker state the swearword, Shannon Mullins as the subject has a huge emotion and strong emotion to be expressed and at time this datum is showing Power of the speaker; which is Shannon Mullins, as the police.

By observing the datum above, Shannon is using Swearword to confront with the man she met accidentally and realize that the man is one of the henchmen, it made Shannon uncontrolled and uttered swearword to show her feeling that she is very irritation with the man and express her anger feeling.

The datum above shows characteristic of swearword that belongs to five base power. power that got from the occupation and the class as we know it belongs to Legitimate Power. it has nothing to do with the way of speaking because the style of speaking of Shannon is kind of rude for the police/ public service department. The power of police badge is as strong as

the prestige she get from it, it makes her has power and upper hand voice in every duties she face.

next, for the principle of interpersonal communication classification, Shannon once more gains a Power as a prerogative from the power of legitimate/ the power of her occupation. it makes her stronger than the less power or people who does not have any position. she has power, she can argue, she can interrupt, she can break the rules. addition, the stronger person with prerogative power the bigger chance that people to manage both verbal and nonverbal interactions.

Based on the data above, we can conclude that the characters of this short story are in middle class. Individuals of this class must moreover work in arrange to outlive, so they have a double presence – as (little scale) property proprietors and as laborers. Since of this double part, individuals of this class have separated interface, more often than not wishing to protect private property and property rights, but with interface frequently contradicted to those of the capitalist class.

DISCUSSION

There are 13 type of swearword’s classification. In the “*The heat*” movie, swearword’s which used by the character Shannon Mullins match in 5 types out of 13. the reason and function for each expression depends on the situation and the person whom talking with. In example, in datum (01) When Shannon state a swearword and it is belong to **expletive interjection**, The second type of swearword’s expression which used by main character in datum 5 is **Name calling**, The next swearword’s expression that shown by Shannon Mullins as the main character is **Emphasis**, **Emphasis** is one of the Swearword type that belong to Slot Filler Function; it is often used in following noun of swearing. The fourth swearword expression that used by Shannon mullins in the movie “*The heat*” is **Modal adverbial** type. Modal Adverbial is an expression that used by adding swearword in the middle of sentence after subject which means as subjectivity. The last Swearword expression that based on its function that is occurring in this study is **Anaphoric use of epithets**. In anaphoric of epithets, those swearwords are used in the same way as pronouns. The total of theme that shown in the movie are 5 themes. They are sex activity, scatological, sex organ, religious, and mother/ family. There are eight sources of swearword, they are animal, scatology, religion, sexual activity, body part, and bodily functions, mental incapacity/loose morals, diseases, and family.

In this study found that the intention of swearword usage are to **show power** and **angriness** ,

both of them are sharing the same emotion and feeling; in order to state it as an intention of swearword use.

Legitimate power is the most spoken, based on the theory served the legitimate. Also called "positional power," it is the power of an individual because of the relative position and duties of the holder of the position within an organization. Legitimate power is formal authority delegated to the holder of the position. It is usually accompanied by various attributes of power such as a uniform, a title, or an imposing physical office

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

CONCLUSION

To classify the data, the writer use theory by Magnus Ljung (2011). There are Expletive Interjection, Name calling, Emphasis, Modal Adverbial, and Anaphoric use of Epithets; it means that there are five swearword expressions that appear on the movie out of 13 Expressions listed earlier. There are seven expressions in Standalone function and six expressions in slot filler function, in total there are 13 kind of the swearword's expression by it function on Magnus Ljung(2011) theory.

About impoliteness and power of speaking; for impoliteness field there are 7 types of impoliteness act, five types of impoliteness discourse. For power field there are 2 types out of 5 for base power used by Shannon Mullins inside the movie “*The Heat*”. Those are; for each category Negative expressive, Pointed criticism, insult, message enforcers, unpalatable question, and Threats that belong to Impoliteness act; and Show power, anger, dispute, strong disapproval, and disappointment that belong to Impoliteness discourse.

For the Power field, based on the analysis there are 2 types out of 5 for base power used by Shannon Mullins. Those are legitimate power and expert power; there are no referent power, reward power, and coercive power because in the movie there is no situation that asks Shannon to do those powers.

SUGGESTION

The researcher hopes that this study can improve the knowledge of the reader about swearword spoken by woman in the social situation. In addition, hopefully that the reader can absorb new knowledge by reading this study. They have to learn and sort the kind of usage of swearword expressions because these types of swearword and impoliteness also occur in the daily activities in social life.

The researcher hope that this study can lead them to find other factors in new field and term that can occur when people use various kind of swearword.

In addition, the other researcher has to considering this study as their help to improve their researcher in the future. Moreover, the other research has to study and do research more to correcting this study because this study is also had the shortage. Therefore, another researcher has to find the shortage of this study and make an improvement on their research that has the same interest and view with research.

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