

Appendix

No	Word or Phrase	Kinds		Euphemism Formation Devices							Findings
		Positive	Negative	Borrowing	Circumlocution	Widening	Metaphor	Clipping and Abbreviation	Reduplication	Distortion of pronunciation	
1.	The magnificent Kingdom of Saudi Arabia for hosting today's summit.	√				√					Trump pays attention on the several things such as setting and scene, where he gives the speech include participant, with whom he speaks about. He tries to exaggerate the way he gratituted using the word "magnificent" to the host of the event. He knows being party of the important meeting makes him speak carefully and properly. He uses positive euphemism by practicing the widening form of semantic change to convey his hospitality toward people who attends the meeting.
2.	I am honored to be received by such gracious hosts.	√				√					In the speech, Trump is more pay attention of the audiences. He gives a commendation to the host which can help him to reach their goal together after the arrangement. The setting and scene is supporting him to Praise the host or trying to explain how Trump be honored in the summit event where he gets involve of the particular

											meeting to discuss a significant matter. He applies positive euphemism of widening which form of semantic change to show how he behaves or speech is wise even meaningful alike his position as the representative of U.S.A.
3.	I have always heard about the splendor of your country; the incredible hospitality you have shown us from the moment we arrived.	√				√					He emphasizes some words of praising the addressee which denotes to the host by exaggerating the way he gratitudes in way of admiring the country of the hosting. He use a lot of hyperbole words to describe the feeling in his speech. He applies positive euphemism by using widening, form of semantic change make his speech sounds pleasant.
4.	today we begin a new chapter that will bring lasting benefits to our citizens.	√					√				Based on the key element Trumps create an atmosphere to build a warm situation for his cooperation. He uses manner and spirit to begin the coalition to against the terrorism. Creating the atmosphere will be great to support his purposes while giving a speech. Using an utterance for explaining the idea which can be accepted by the addresse, Trump will use positive euphemism by metaphore, form of semantic change. He attempts to build something new to srengthen the realtionship in early, using a phrase of “we begin a new chapter” instead of “new episode.” He use “we” rather than

											“I” for deliver the messages, it denotes that Trump try to create unity with their audience as well.
5.	To the nation that serves as custodian of the two holiest sites in the Islamic Faith.	√				√					In the part of Speaking elements, this speech is pay attention of the addressee. The speaker said proper word instead of unpleasant word when it refers to the host or the audiences. He applies a norm when he should praise the host for gratitude and bring the topic to the speech. He neutralizes the word which decrease a misunderstanding among the audiences. It is using a positive euphemism include of widening, which form of semantic change. Changing the manner and the word of speech while conveying the feeling can build a good atmosphere among people around.
6.	Our vision is one of peace, security, and prosperity—in this region, and in the world. Our goal is a coalition of nations who share the aim of stamping out extremism.	√				√					Setting for a significant meeting it makes Trump cautious when conveying the aims of him, he said ‘our vision’ instead of ‘my attainment’ toward the audiences. It sounds better to make the atmosphere warm and feel like trump makes unity of people who attended. It heads for protect personal name or group. Further, If Trump said the word of ‘I have point of goals that have to be completed’ means that trump selfish which he focus on his

											interest and the audiences or other leader of nations will not cooperate with him. Based on the last case Trump has banned several people who came to USA which they are from muslim country. This used of euphemism term related with semantic change of widening.
7.	We will make history again with the opening of a new Global Center for Combating Extremist Ideology –		√		√						The key of SPEAKING elements will be useful for deliver the message which is part of the Trump's goal. It consists of spirit which makes the atmosphere more enthusiasm. The purposes of summit are against the terrorism in uniting the nation's strength and block any way of terrorism funding. Those word are uttering with euphemism word related with semantic change of circumlocution and the word 'combating' is refers to negative euphemism which close to taboo word. This utterance is using euphemism to explain the idea in exaggeratedly.
8.	America has suffered repeated barbaric attacks – from the atrocities of September 11th to the devastation of the Boston Bombing,		√		√						The Scene of the summit is serious and formal (Hymes 55-56) which makes Trump only deliver the crucial case that could be support the corporation among nation's leader. The utterances is about some bad events occurred in USA and it is really annoyed the general public, it made him unite with other leader for

											<p>against terrorism. He uses word of 'barbaric attacks' which closes to taboo word and conveys it in involutes way. The function is may be used to replace the word to express the close meaning of the idea. It used negative euphemism relates with semantic change of circumlocution.</p>
9.	They have borne the brunt of the killings and the worst of the destruction in this wave of fanatical violence.	√			√						<p>The SPEAKING elements that quite influence on the speech are setting, scene and participants. The speaker will consider those elements while conveying the content of speech. The utterances will be chosen carefully. The diction is quite important in this case, the speaker said 'fanatical violence' instead of 'terrorism'. It sound better to hear and it may be used for protect particular name or group of people of being offended. This utterances used of positive euphemism include of semantic change related with circumlocution.</p>
10.	We now face a humanitarian and security disaster in this region that is spreading across the planet	√			√						<p>The transmission of the messages through some element of SPEAKING such as participants, setting and scene makes Trump seems sincere when delivering the speech for asking cooperate among muslim nations, consider the last task that he gave from</p>

											White house about the executive order 13769 about banning several muslim nations of refugee or new comers to USA it is offending several nations who have majority belief in muslim. At that time was become a big chaos and controversial. Regarding the goal that he conveyed, Trump tries to unite with other leader and bring them to the same vision for against terrorism. He used word 'humanitarian' which part of positive euphemism term for substitute bad connotation of utterance. It is made from semantic change of circumlocution.
11.	The true toll of ISIS, Al Qaeda, Hezbollah, Hamas, and so many others,	√						√			The setting and scene element is used in this case. The speaker uses word of ISIS In the form of acronym which means of The Islamic State of Iraq and Suriah. It is used to indicate politeness, close to politeness strategy to minimize the expression of impolite belief. Delivering the word 'toll' instead of 'victim' the speaker tends to say it in involutes way to decrease the awkward moment. It has function for neutralizing the unpleasant words. It made from positive euphemism include of phonetic distortion about clipping and abbreviation.
12.	Muslim nations must be willing to take on	√			√						The participant element of SPEAKING model is related each other. The speaker

	the burden, if we are going to defeat terrorism and send its wicked ideology into oblivion.										utterances will give influence to the audiences. It depends on the manner and the tone that support the content. In every diction are being considered among the leader. The speaker uses word of 'wicked' instead of 'bad' as alternative for taboo word. It made from positive euphemism related with semantic change of circumlocution.
13.	To deny all territory to the foot soldiers of evil.		√								Regarding to the Setting, scene and participants the speaker will cautious when he determine what diction that he chose for delivering the important message toward special audiences. He use the word for approach them to make allies to face the Islamist extremism. In the utterance of 'evil' denotes that he emphasize the enemy of theirs. Sometimes emphasizing is needed for verify a certain thing. It came under negative euphemism, close to taboo word related with bad connotation.
14.	their funding, and the false allure of their craven ideology, will be the basis for defeating them	√			√						The setting, scene and participant of SPEAKING element are often applied in the form of speech to create a certain atmosphere by words that have been said. The speaker will consider the diction before convey the messages. The good words which delivered in the good way can influence the hearer for

											cooperating with the speaker nicely. The word 'craven' is expressed in circuitous in order to substitute bad connotation of utterance. It used positive euphemism include of semantic change, it made form of circumlocution.
15.	behind every pair of eyes is a soul that yearns for justice	√			√						The SPEAKING element is applied in the speech of Donald Trump, the setting, scene and participants is quite often to be used. He always considers both elements when delivering the message. It is part of strategy to make allies in the forum. Being good in every part of speaking will be impressed the audience include using positive euphemism term of 'yearns' on the speech. He said the word nicely without mistakes or offends the addressee. It is for explain the word or exaggerate the feeling, further more for creating good atmosphere. It is made from semantic change of circumlocution.

Conclusion :

Positive euphemism : 12

Negative euphemism : 3

Borrowing : -

Circumlocution : 7

Widening : 5

Metaphor : 1

Clipping and abbreviation : 1

Reduplication : -

Distortion of Pronunciation :-