

ANNE'S EXTRAVERSION AND ITS MAJOR CAUSES IN LUCY MAUD MONTGOMERY'S ANNE  
OF GREEN GABLES

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**Abstrak**

Tesis ini difokuskan pada sisi luar seorang anak seperti yang terlihat dari novel *Anne of Green Gables* yang ditulis oleh Lucy Maud Montgomery. Novel ini telah dipilih karena memiliki banyak faktor yang berhubungan dengan kepribadian Anne, terutama sisi luar kepribadian yang dimiliki oleh Anne. Pengembangan kepribadian adalah kualitas dan fakta dari seorang individu atau wakil dari sikap dan pemikiran oleh seorang individu. Pengembangan kepribadian adalah contoh kasus yang sangat umum, yang selalu menjadi bahasan utama dalam lingkungan kita. Dari awal sampai akhir cerita, pengembangan kepribadian cukup layak dalam novel, terutama pada sisi luar kepribadian Anne. Extraversion adalah tindakan, hal, atau kebiasaan yang berkaitan dengan dan untuk mendapatkan kepuasan dari segala yang berada di luar. Namun, *Anne of Green Gables* memiliki banyak faktor melalui cerita dan konflik yang muncul dalam cerita dan menarik untuk dianalisa. Tujuan utama dari penelitian ini adalah untuk memberikan gambaran singkat tentang seorang penulis yang bernama Lucy Maud Montgomery melalui karakter utama pada novel *Anne of Green Gables*. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini diambil dari novel *Anne of Green Gables* sebagai data utama. Ini termasuk kutipan dan pernyataan dari novel yang berkaitan dengan teori-teori pendukung. Penelitian utama menunjukkan bahwa kasus extraversion terjadi dalam cerita. Extraversion dipengaruhi oleh lingkungan dan pengalaman sepanjang kehidupan karakter utama. Banyak penyebab yang dialami oleh tokoh utama, seperti kasih sayang dari orangtua asuh Anne, persahabatan yang membentuk persaudaraan dengan tokoh utama, yakni Anne, dan motivasi besar dari lingkungan yang membuat Anne ingin menjadi lebih baik. Selain itu, banyak efek yang dialami oleh karakter utama, seperti: karena kasih sayang dari semua orang di lingkungan Anne, ia telah menjadi, seorang anak yang pintar, bijaksana, dan seorang gadis yang selalu tenang menghadapi hidupnya di masa depan. Yang pada akhirnya, dia bisa mengambil keputusan yang benar untuk tetap tinggal di *Green Gables*.

**Kata Kunci:** kebajikan, sisi luar, kepribadian, tipe.

**Abstract**

This thesis is focused on extraversion as seen from the novel Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*. This novel has chosen because it has many applications that relate with Anne's type personality, especially Anne's extraversion. Personality development is a quality and the fact of an individual or the representative of the attitude and thinking by an individual. Personality development is commonly case that always be top discuss in our surroundings. From beginning to the ending of the story, the term personality development is quite feasible in the novel, especially in Anne's extraversion. Extraversion is the act, state, or habit of being predominantly concerned with and obtaining gratification from what is outside the self. However, *Anne of Green Gables* has many extraversion applications through the story and the conflicts which appear in the story and interesting to be analyzed. The main purpose of this study is to give a brief description of Lucy Maud Montgomery' literary in *Anne of Green Gables* through the main characters of the novel. Data sources in this study are taken from the novel *Anne of Green Gables* as the main data. It includes the quotations and the statements from the novel which are related to the supporting theories. The main study shows that the case of extraversion happens in the story. Extraversion is influenced by the environment and the experience along the main character's life. Many causes that are experienced by the main character, such as the affection from Anne's foster parents, friendships form Anne's siblings, and big motivation from Anne's surroundings that made her want to be better. Beside it, many effects that is experienced by the main character, such as:

**because of the affection from all people in Anne's surroundings, she had been a calm, brilliant, and wise girl to face her life in her future. Finally, she can take the true decision of her choice to stay in Green Gables.**

**Keywords:** *benefaction, extraversion, personality, type.*

## INTRODUCTION

It is quite helpful while we know the overview of the study at a glance. In this chapter explained background of the study, the problems, objectives of the study, significance of the study, limitation of the study, method of the study, and organization of the study.

### 1.1 Background of The Study

In this life, everybody has their own characteristics and personality true. But, not many people realize or know how their true characteristics or their true personality and they even do not know how people around them saw their characters everyday. According to Allport, "personality is something and does something" (Allport, 1961:29). In other words, Allport want to say that personality is not merely the mask we wear or simply behaviour when we were in the middle of our society. In addition, personality is particular combination of emotional, attitudinal, and behavioural response patterns by an individual.

(<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/personality>).

Understanding the personality is not as easy as our thinking, because lot of people have to go to psychotherapy or follow some test in psycho-test to know what actually the personality they have at a time. So, they can't make a mistake if they faced with somebody else like a partner business, peers, or also enemy if they knew how they are in front of them. Psychologist found many types that signed what the personality people have, especially their trait personality, such as: perfectionist, rescuer, ambitious, romantic, observer, adventuress, patriotist, peacemaker, or affectionate. Even, lots of psychologist made lot of researches to know what the personality that people's have from many ways, like sleep position, sit position, or from gait, table manner, etc. Moreover, from many personality's types, many people tend to restrict or escape from their society because they unconfident or afraid to face the problem in front, so they choose to run away from the problem.

Human being is born with the pure soul, like a paper has not been written. When humans start to grow up, they had to make some decision what colours that they will draw in their paper. In selecting the colour, it depends on their willing, their thinking, or influence from their surroundings. In their way of life, they always hope that they can choose one colour which can save them in

the right place, but sometimes they can't predict it. So, because of the condition in their surroundings, it made them to choose wrong decision indirectly in their life.

Human being is created more perfect than the other creatures, because human being have a sense to think about which is best for themselves and others. This is a reason why human could evolve according to their own way in their life. But, adolescence is still in progress that can not be separated from education or experience is seen or given by others to them, like their family, the smallest scope is faced by a child. When a child made a mistake, they will see the reaction from their parents, siblings, peer, and surrounding communities. From that case, it shows that a child will learn from their surrounding and try to find out what they want to do. Therefore, the role of the family is very important to establish the child's personality in order to make them as a better person.

However, providing appropriate education for children is not easy, because parents should educate their children in accordance with natural developmental stages and also should be based on what they are supposed to learn. While parents made a wrong decision in providing education both of academic or non academic, it will give impacts on their live and their mental development. As Bukatko and Daehler said in their book, *Child Development* 4<sup>th</sup> edition pg. 479 that families are central to the process of socialization, the process by which children acquire the social knowledge, behaviour, and attitude valued by the society.

The quotation above states that children can start to learn alive through their family first. Because, family is the smallest scope in applying the pattern of community life, giving respect, appreciating, and helping other people. While, children can not apply these patterns in the family, there is no guarantee that children can apply these patterns in the society. It is shown in the novel clearly, while Marilla Curbert asked Anne to be a good girl, without much talking and using strange words in her imagination, to become acquainted with Barry's family. Marilla thought that Barry's family is one of the family who always think logically and honourable, and they will not let other people with weird thoughts meet with their family's members, especially their daughter, named Diana Barry. As the quotation below,

*"...And I do wish you wouldn't use such long words. It sounds so funny in a little girl. I guess Diana'll like you well enough. It's her mother you've got to reckon with. If she doesn't like you it won't matter how much Diana does. If she has heard about your outburst to Mrs. Lynde and going to church with buttercups round your*

*hat I don't know what she'll think of you. You must be polite and well behaved, and don't make any of your startling speeches...."*(1980:153-154)

Actually, Marilla Curtbert, including a woman who is assertive and always think logically, but when she met Anne, she felt so weird to listen Anne's words about her imagination. But, easily those words had influenced Marilla's heart deeply. Even so, Marilla felt that she would not let Anne's words influence her to forget her duty to give some educating for her lovely girl. Anne has a wild imagination and everyone who heard it, will fall in love with every word that comes out of Anne's mind and mouth. Because of the planning to give some education for Anne, Marilla always asks Anne to keep her tongue and save those words.

When Marilla steel herself to make a decision to adopt little girl in her house, Anne Shirley, she has planned a variety of education that must be accepted and studied by Anne but not by coercion or violence. The education is about moral values, religion, and some skills that should be owned by a woman, such as: cooking, sewing, gardening, etc. Although Marilla is one of the women who is disciplined and uphold high moral values, she does not ignore the affection that must be obtained by Anne, like the warmth of a family that she had never have felt before. But, Marilla always share her responsibility with her brother that regulates education for Anne is retained by Marilla lonely. However, this decision was very profitable for Matthew because he always want to spoil his lovely girl, Anne Shirley, as much as he could.

By the balancing of affection and discipline education making Anne gained completely in a family. Moreover, Anne has had a hard time in the past and she must be survived until it's delivered her to get the opportunity of having a family in Green Gables. However, according to Marilla, in forming a girl, Anne Shirley, be quiet and cautious, is as difficult as teaching the sunlight dancing on a river. Even, Marilla was almost in depression because she is not quite sure that she can change Anne's trait personality. However, Marilla believed that her little girl that will turn into a young girl with brilliant intelligent and respectable one day, so people will be amazed to see it. Such as one big moment in Anne's life , when Marilla, Matthew and all people in the ballroom amazed and proud when they saw Anne reads her best essays who got the highest achievements in the academic queen and get the Avery scholarship, like in this quotation :

*You're a credit to your friends, Anne, that's what, and we're all proud of you."*(1980:440)

*Anne of Green Gables* is a bestselling novel by [Canadian](#) author [Lucy Maud Montgomery](#) published in 1908. ([http:// Anne\\_of\\_Green\\_Gables\\_wiki.htm](http://Anne_of_Green_Gables_wiki.htm)). This novel has been sold up to fifty thousands copies, which have been successfully translated into thirty-six languages. The masterpiece has acknowledged the success of Lucy Maud Montgomery's imagination in

writing the main character, Anne Shirley, with a very strong and detailed.

In this novel, Anne has red hair that made her used her imagination to think a lot about her appearance more beauty. She was eleven years old when she came to Green Gables, in which she was being taken care by Marilla and Matthew Curtbert, a pair of sister and brother who were not married yet. In this novel, Lucy told about a child has full of the romantic and affection for her surroundings perfectly. Anne Shirley, the main character in this novel, has been abandoned by his parents while she was three months old. In fact, she never saw the real face of her parents. When she was born, her mother was sick suddenly with long fever and eventually died. And, while her father was living in desperation because of his wife's death, he suffered a high fever like his wife and it's not for long time that he died because of his disease.

After all was experienced, Anne's parenting was directly taken by Mrs. Thomas, a woman who has helped Anne's parents daily. Mrs. Thomas was brought Anne in her house. When Anne was still baby, she stayed in Mrs. Thomas's house for helping to raise her seven children until she was eight years old. But, her husband died by an accident when he was drunk soon. Finally, Mrs. Thomas returned home to her parents, but unfortunately her parents unaccepted Anne Shirley's presence in their house. Because of economical factor, Mrs. Thomas had to give Anne's upbringing to Mrs. Harmond. Actually, Mrs. Harmond needs a child who could help her to taking care her three pairs of twin. Once more, Anne also had to help Mrs. Harmond, who also lives with her husband, Mr. Harmond was a drunk.

Anne's struggle to survive was not completed until here, because Mrs. Harmond's husband died in an accident when he was in a drunken condition. Finally, Anne's parenting was given to the charitable institution. When she was in the institution, she felt that she have no more imagination. It just because of the charitable institution's surrounding, that only consist of barren land and the old walls that are not good enough to grow an imagination. So, this place made her imagination died. She felt unhappy like in her home before although she had to do her obligations over there.

But, it was not long period, because Anne's life was gradually improved after she met with Curtbert's family. Although the first time, there has misunderstanding about deliver mistake of a boy who was asked by the Curtbert's family, which is sent a daughter named Anne Shirley. However, Anne was able to convince this family to nurture her, especially to convince Marilla Curtbert, sister of Matthew Curtbert, in order to believe in herself that she could be a proudly daughter. From this way, Anne has to face her beginning of problems appeared in Anne' new life in the Green Gables. Even so, she really got a sense of compassion from people around her as well as they done, especially from Marilla and Matthew Curtbert at Green Gables. Besides that, she could devote all her imagination in the

Green Gables which is the place that she dreamed of for a long time. Anne's behaviour also gradually improved because of Marilla's upbringing from morality 'till spirituality. In this place too, she had an experiences that can change her behaviour to other people and new friends.

As time went on, she was able to prove if she is able to adapt to all the rules that has been determined from Marilla and its environment, even though she had experienced with her rival that she should be fixed by herself. It made Anne's personality was developed become a girl who is more mature to response her own problems than before. It finally made people around her become more sympathetic and affectionate towards her, who was famous with her intelligent to solve the problem quickly though sometimes a bit too late. But it really does not reduce the affection of people for her.

From all events that happened between Anne and the people around her made them expected about the changes from Anne's personality. Clearly, from all events had been suffered by Anne in the Green Gables, made her to be able to control her imagination which is too wild firstly. Other side, Anne's stubborn and anger can be controlled and she can change to be someone who is wiser in responding her problems fairly. All the changes in Anne's personality proved that she has found herself in her body and mind in front of her surroundings successfully. Not only, Anne's sensitive, impulsive, and easy to give out her love, but also she can make people around her have a soft heart, can appreciate the opinion of one another more, and easier to give love one each other.

Actually, *Anne of Green Gables* by Lucy Maud Montgomery is consist of Lucy's experience when she was in childhood. Lucy Maud Montgomery was nobility's woman, which had been abandoned by her mother, Clara Woolner MacNeill Montgomery, when she was a child because of TBC. Meanwhile, her father went to Saskatchewan when Lucy was seven years old. Lucy was born in Clifton, Prince Edward Island, on 30 November 1874. After her mother death, she grew up by his grandparents from his mother's side, Alexander Marquis Woolner MacNeill at Cavendish. She has educated and grew with very strict rules by her grandparents, after Lucy's mother death.

"Montgomery's early live in Cavendish was very lonely. Despite having relations nearby much of her childhood was spent alone. Montgomery spent time of her life, in which she created many imaginary friends and worlds to cope with her loneliness, as what developed her creative mind" ([http:// Lucy\\_Maud\\_Montgomery\\_wiki.htm](http://Lucy_Maud_Montgomery_wiki.htm))

Lucy felt that she has an empty life because she was abandoned by her father and mother when she was a child. Not to mention, the rules that bind her so tightly. With all of sad experience of her life up to happy experience, she tried to make her first novel, entitled *Anne of Green Gables*. Novels that have at the first time

she was telling some story of her life about her feelings in appraise her life. However, she tried to brave to face the reality in her life.

However, before she issued her first novel, *Anne of Green Gables*, she has written several short stories have been published in 1897 by several magazines and newspapers. Because the work's results are very satisfying, Lucy could publish more than 100 copies of short stories from 1897 till 1907.

On *The Publishers Weekly* of 1908, the advertisements by L. C. Page quoted quite some recommendations, laudatory comments from readers, and excerpts of positive reviews from *The Boston Herald*, *Chicago Record-Herald*, and *Boston Transcript*. For example:

- I take it as a great test of the worth of the book that while the young people are rummaging all over the house looking for ANNE, the head of the family has carried her off to read on his way to town. (Bliss Carman)
- "In *Anne of Green Gables* you will find the dearest and most moving and delightful child since the immortal Alice." Mark Twain in a letter to Francis Wilson.
- She talks her way into the affections of her readers for she is positively irresistible, says the *Boston Transcript*.

([http://kpl.lib.mo.us/content\\_uploads/Anne\\_of\\_Green\\_Gables.pdf](http://kpl.lib.mo.us/content_uploads/Anne_of_Green_Gables.pdf))

Those above statement have been proved that *Anne of Green Gables* was able to make each of the children, teenagers, and parents are fascinated by every detail and also the character of Anne's imagination that made them felt compassion's feeling. In each Surprise which is given by Lucy Maud Montgomery on each chapter, that made the reader become to finish reading the novel. With all her imagination, she can make people around her felt the joy of that was presented in Lucy Maud Montgomery's novel as one of Anne's character. Such as, Anne's imagination appears when she felt the first morning at Green Gables, where she will be returned by Marilla Curtbert to the orphanage because there was some mistake.

"Oh, I like things to have handles even if they are only geraniums. It makes them seem more like people. How do you know but that it hurts a geranium's feelings just to be called a geranium and nothing else? You wouldn't like to be called nothing but a woman all the time. Yes, I shall call it Bonny. ([http:// chapter-iv---morning-green-gables.htm](http://chapter-iv---morning-green-gables.htm))

Furthermore, in the novel *Anne of Green Gables* looks interesting view because the figures are not introduced in the early opening of this story directly. But, Lucy added other supporting characters in subsequent chapters. Thus, because of that makes the stories in this novel is not monotonous with one character in the novel. In each the unique character of Anne Shirley as the main character in the novel *Anne of Green Gables* and every detail pouring of love, a sense of sensitivity which is written by Lucy Maud Montgomery makes this novel is interesting to be analyzed in this thesis.

## 1.2 Statements of the Problems

Considering the facts described in the background, the study would like to formulate some problems as follow:

1. How is Anne's extraversion depicted in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*?
2. What are the major causes of Anne's extraversion in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*?
3. What are the effects of Anne's extraversion in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*?

## 1.3 Purpose of the Study

Based on the statements of the problems, the objectives of the study are as follows:

1. To describe Anne's extraversion in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*
2. To reveal its major causes of Anne's extraversion in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*
3. To find out the effects of Anne's extraversion in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*

## 1.4 Significance of the Study

Through the study titled **Anne's extraversion and its major causes in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*** would be discussed about Anne's extraversion itself from Carl Jung's Psychological Types theory. This study will give new contribution about extraversion type from the main character, Anne Shirley, an orphan who has wild imagination in her mind to survive. It is also giving English Department students in Surabaya state university some motivations, to think about what good or bad trait personality in our mind to life in this world. Moreover it, this study is also intended

to open up other studies toward Lucy Maud Montgomery's works, which are considered as great literature from Canada.

## 1.5 Limitation of The Study

This thesis would be discussed many issues that can be analyzed. However, the study focuses on Anne's trait personality, as Anne's extraversion type in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*. There are many quotations in each chapter the meaning of extraversion itself, its major causes of Anne's personality development and also the effects on Anne's extraversion.

Finally, this study will discuss about how Anne try to change her behavior little by little in her new surroundings to make her better than before while she lived alone.

## 1.6 Research Methodology

The study uses a library research. The data and analysis of the data will be mentioned as follows.

### 1. Data:

The source of data is mainly in the novel of Lucy Maud Montgomery entitled *Anne of Green Gables*, republished on June, 1908. From the source of data, the data will be gained in the form of quotations, phrases, monologues, dialogues, and descriptions within Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables* that indicate Anne's extraversion on the novel. This data are used as a main data to run the research.

### 2. Data Collection

Since it does not serve in numbering and does not need table sources, statistical method is not be used in this thesis. The method of collecting data which is used in this thesis is the library method. Both extensive reading and intensive reading are used in analyzing the problems. Intensive reading the novel is very needed to find out the answer of problems in this study. Besides the novel, other references such as journals and books are needed to help the analyzing.

### 3. Data Analysis

In analyzing the data, there are some steps to do:

- a. Classifying data based on the statement of the problem. The classification uses to avoid the broad discussion. The classifications are definition of extraversion and its major causes and effects of Anne's extraversion.
- b. Analyzing what the extraversion in the novel by intensively reading the novel.

- c. Analyzing the causes of Anne's extraversion by closely reading the novel.
- d. Analyzing the effects of Anne's extraversion on Anne's personality and Anne's environment by intensively reading the novel.

## 1.7 Organization of the Study

To analyze the problem, this thesis is divided into four chapters. Chapter I is the introduction of the study which consists of background of the study, statements of the problems, purpose of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study, method of the study and organization of the study. Chapter II is the review of related literature, including theories and references that are related to this study. Chapter III is the analysis of the study which is the part of analyzing the material in the novel vividly. This study hopefully can get a clear answer for those statements of the problems. Chapter IV as the last chapter titled conclusion which is presenting some statements toward the result of the statements of the problems. For its complement, this study also includes and appendices which are consist of novel synopsis, biography of the author.

## REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A scientific theory is a set of related assumptions that allows scientists to use logical deductive reasoning to formulate testable hypothesis. In this chapter will explain the review of related literature. It covers the theories related to the personality and extraversion theory, which will explain in each problem in this novel that analyzed. For the last chapter, it consists of the paradigm analysis.

### 2.1. Personality

On this part, the problem would be analyzed by the personality theory, especially Carl Jung's personality theory and his psychological types theory to analyze the main character, Anne Shirley's personality with her surrounding deeply.

#### 2.1.1 Psychological Theories on Personality

*Personality* : A Psychological Interpretation; the word "personality" comes from the word "persona", which originally denotes the theatrical mask worn in the Greek drama and later used by the Romans. The extending concept of "persona" comes to mean the external appearance or not the true self (Allport, 1937:27). According to Carl Jung in *Symbols of Transformation*, "persona" means an outer edge of the self, a mask worn by the person by his/her culture, the

part he/she is expected to play in life; in other words his/her public personality (Jung, 1956:3)

Allport stated that Personality is the dynamic organization within the individual of those psychophysical systems that determine the individual's unique adjustment to the environment (Allport, 1937:48). But, In 1961, Allport had changed the last phrase to read "that determine his characteristic behavior and thought" (Allport, 1961:28). Because, he realized that the phrase "adjustment to his environment" could imply that people merely adapt to their environment.

Allport chooses each phrase of his definitions carefully so that each word will represent what he wanted to say. The term "dynamic organization" word implies an integrations and interrelatedness of the various aspects of personality. Because, personality is organized and patterned. It means a person's personality is not static but his/her personality can develop and change. Meanwhile the words "psychosocial systems" means the body and the mind of someone which must be considered because they also can influence his/her personality. Another word in the definition that implies action is "determine", which suggest that "personality is something and does something" (Allport, 1961:29).

The term "characteristic" means the uniqueness of someone. It means no people are alike in their characteristics (1976:241). All person stamp their unique mark or engraving on their personality, and their characteristic behavior and thought set them apart from all other people (Jess & Gregory Feist, 2006:374). So, people's characteristics had signed with the unique engraving, as like stamp or marking, that no one else can duplicate.

According to Allport, his definition achieves one summary that personality is both physical and psychological; it includes both overt behavior and covert thoughts; it not only *is* something, but it *does* something. Personality is both substance and change, both product and process, both structure and growth.

#### 2.1.2 Personality Type Theories

**Personality type** refers to the psychological classification of different types of individuals (<http://www.wikipedia.personaliy-type.htm.co.id>). The idea of psychological types originated in the theoretical work of [Carl Jung](#) and William Marston, whose work is reviewed in Dr. Travis Bradberry's *Self-Awareness*. Personality types are very distinguished from personality trait. Both of them have each methods to prove how qualified they are from their personality test to create a smaller grouping of behavioural tendencies. Types are sometimes said to involve *qualitative* differences between people, whereas traits might be construed as *quantitative* differences (2008: ).

The term "type" has not been used consistently in psychology and has become the source of some confusion. Furthermore, because [personality test](#) scores usually fall on a [bell curve](#) rather than in distinct categories, personality type theories have received considerable criticism among [psychometric](#) researchers. One study that directly compared a "type" instrument (the [MBTI](#)) to a "trait" instrument (the [NEO PI](#)) found that the trait measure was a better predictor of personality disorders.

One example of personality types is type A and type C (or the neutral type B). Type A individuals are at greater risk for coronary heart disease; type C individuals are at greater risk for quickly progressing cancers. In both of these cases, the "types" are defined by particular patterns of behaviour (Zimbardo, 1996:511). What puts type A, individuals at risk for heart attacks is consistent hostility in interpersonal relationships (Adler & Mathhews, 1994; Smith, 1992). Type C individuals don't express negative emotions and are consistently compliant (Eysenck, 1998; Temoshok, 1990; Temoshok & Dreher, 1992). The identification of an individual's behaviours as type A and type C allows researchers to make predictions about, for example the likelihood of future illness.

In this theory, one of the more influential ideas originated in the theoretical work of Carl Jung in his book, *Psychological Types*. Carl Jung realized that his perspective about typology differ from Sigmund Freud and Alfred Adler, whereas Jung interests with typology because of his desire to reconcile both of the theorist. Jung wrote, "In attempting to answer this question, I came across the problem of types; for it is one's psychological type which from the outset determines and limits a person's judgment." (Jung, [1961] 1989:207) He concluded that Freud's theory was extraverted and Adler's introverted. (Jung, [1921] 1971: par. 91) Jung became convinced that acrimony between the Adlerian and Freudian camps was due to this unrecognized existence of different fundamental psychological [attitudes](#), which led Jung "to conceive the two controversial theories of neurosis as manifestations of a type-antagonism." (Jung, 1966: par. 64).

Jung states the theory in terms of the everyday aspects seen in well-balanced people. In addition to their dominant process, such people have an auxiliary developed well enough to provide a balance between judgment and perception, and between extraversion and introversion. Nowhere in Jung's book does, he describe these normal, balanced types with an auxiliary process at their disposal. He portrays each process in sharpest focus and with maximum contrast between its extraverted and introverted forms (Isabel with Peter, 1980:17).

Moreover, In *Theories of Personality 6<sup>th</sup>*, besides the levels of the psyche and the dynamics of personality, Carl Jung recognized various psychological types that grow out of a union of two basic *attitudes*--Introversion and Extraversion—and four separate *Functions*—thinking, feeling, sensing, and intuiting

(2006:115). Two basic attitudes are the extraverts' auxiliary, gives them access to their own inner life and to the world of ideas; the introverts' auxiliary, gives them a means to adapt to the world of action and to deal with it effectively (Isabel with Peter, 1980:19).

Differ from trait that showed extraversion and introversion are part of continuous dimension in the middle of people, according to type theories, introverts and extraverts are two fundamentally different categories of people. Types are sometimes said to involve *qualitative* differences between people, whereas traits might be construed as *quantitative* differences ([http://www.wikipedia.personality\\_type.htm.co.id](http://www.wikipedia.personality_type.htm.co.id)).

Both Introversion and extraversion can combine with anyone or more of four functions, forming eight possible orientations, or types. The four functions, as: sensing, thinking, feeling and intuiting, can be briefly defined as follows: sensing tells people that something exists; thinking enables them to recognize its meaning; feeling tells them its value or worth; and intuition allows them to know about it without knowing how they know (Feist, 2006:117).

Jung writes: for all the types appearing in practice, the principle holds good that besides the conscious main function there is also a relatively unconscious, auxiliary function which is in every respect different from the nature of the main function. (Jung, 1923:515)

## 2.2. The Theory of Extraversion

In Merriam Webster Dictionary, *Extraversion* is "the act, state, or habit of being predominantly concerned with and obtaining gratification from what is outside the self" ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extraversion\\_and\\_Introversion](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extraversion_and_Introversion)). In contrast to Introversion, extraversion is the attitude distinguished by the turning outward of the psychic energy so that a person is oriented toward the objective and away from the subjective (Jest & Gregory J Feist, 2006:116).

In discussing the extraversion, Carl Jung always compared his explanation about extraversion with Introversion. In [The Old Wise Man](#) Time magazine article about Jung, Feb. 14, 1955, According to [Carl Jung](#), introversion and extraversion refer to the direction of [psychic energy](#). If a person's psychic energy usually flows outwards then he or she is an extravert, while if the energy usually flows inwards, the person is an introvert. For Jung, extraverts were more focused on the outer world and introverts on their own inner mentality. He also associated extraversion with hysteric disorders and introversion with what today would be called mood disorders.

Carl Jung (1875-1961), a contemporary of Freud, developed a theory of psychological types

ascribing each person with one of two fundamental attitude types: introversion and extroversion. Extroverts are outgoing, easily adaptable, and confident about unknown situations. Introverts are hesitant, reflective, somewhat mistrustful, and not socially outgoing

(<http://www.scientificpsychic.com/workbook/person.html>).

The extravert's flow is directed outward toward people and objects, and the introvert's is directed inward toward concepts and ideas. Contrasting characteristics between extraverts and introverts include the following:

- Extraverts are *action* oriented, while introverts are *thought* oriented.
- Extraverts seek *breadth* of knowledge and influence, while introverts seek *depth* of knowledge and influence.
- Extraverts often prefer more *frequent* interaction, while introverts prefer more *substantial* interaction.
- Extraverts recharge and get their energy from spending time with *people*, while introverts recharge and get their energy from spending time *alone*.

According Isabel Briggs Myers with Peter B Myers in their book 1980, *Gift Differing*, extraversion is complementary. The extravert is more involved with the outer world of people and things. Therefore, when circumstances permit, the extravert likes to focus them on the outside environment. The conduct of extraverts is based on the outer situation. If they are thinkers, they tend to criticize or analyze or organize it (1980:53). In any case, the extravert starts with the outer situation.

The advantages of starting with the outer situation are obvious and much esteemed in the present Western civilization, which is dominated by the extravert viewpoint. There are plenty of reasons for this domination. Extraverts are more vocal than introverts; they are more numerous, apparently in the ratio of three to one; and they are accessible and understandable, whereas the introverts are not readily understandable, even to each other, and are likely to be thoroughly incomprehensible to the extraverts. Extravert is also has many effects on one personality, such as: the afterthinkers, attitude relaxed and confident, minds outwardly directed, interest and attention following objective happening, primarily those of the immediate environment, and etc. (1980:56)

## 2.3 Paradigm of Analysis

This study is analyzing the subject of Anne's extraversion and its major causes in Lucy Maud Montgomery's *Anne of Green Gables*. In analyzing this subject, this study uses two theories; those are the theory of personality and extraversion.

The personality theory is needed to describe about the Anne's personality that analyzed in this thesis. Except it, this thesis focuses on the personality type by Carl Jung to reveal the kinds of Anne's personality in the novel. Whereas, to reveal its major causes and effects of this study, this thesis has chosen the theory of extraversion is taken from Carl Jung and Isabel Briggs Myers with Peter B. Myers, to analyze the subject of this study.

To support Carl Jung's theory, this thesis also shows the supporting theory to consolidate lot of opinion in one unity perfectly from some theorist, such as: Gordon Allport (1961), Eysenck (1992), (Wiggins & Pincus, 1992), (Costa & McCrae, 1992), etc.

## ANALYSIS

### 3.1 The Depiction of Anne's Extraversion

Every human being always has a chance to fix mistakes and updates everything to get better. A change has also never looked at how old the human and when it chooses to change. Because, in themselves can be determined their life that they would change or not. Basically, humans have two sides in their life, as like the bad side and good side, and it depends on which side is more dominant in use. Actually, changes are not far away from the factors that support it. As like, the factors of environment, our own behavior, and personality in us.

"Oh, yes, I think I will, Marilla," returned Anne optimistically." (Montgomery, 1980:189:4)

The above quotation is proving that Anne Shirley, the main character in this novel, has truly realized her mistake in imagining that most endanger her life. When an imagination, has made Anne soar and create completely lose her view of the truth which must be experienced in real life. Initially, Anne feel only her imagination which has helped her to get past the bitterness in her life, but when her imagination can not be considered the true, then Anne knew that is not ever be her imagination will always provide the good in life.

#### 3.1.1 Anne's Trait

Basically, woman is one of human being who has sentimentality in their heart. In other cases, lots of women decide to bring her trait like a man around them. Because, they want to show her masculinity or her defense from others who always makes them underestimated from their gender as a woman, like Anne did in this novel. When she was a child, she had to use her self-esteem as woman to survive in wherever she is. This part had seen in this novel when Anne realized that she had done in wrong way to her friend, Gilbert Blythe.

"I forgave you that day by the pond landing, although I didn't know it. What a stubborn little goose I was. I've been--I may as well make a complete confession--I've been sorry ever since." (Montgomery, 1980:253)

In above quotation, proved that Anne made a mistake to let her feeling hurt deeply to Gilbert. Else, she had been spent her time to pal up with her best rival in her school to share about all lesson that she can't. Actually, she wants this boy to be her friend more than her enemy or rival. She knew that she just an orphan girl who still has sense of her honor highly at the time. So, she will prove how much stronger she is to stay in her own decision to restrain from Gilbert. Anne is a girl who brave to face all difficult in her eyes and she can keep ground as well as she does in this world.

Actually, Anne knew that she has debility in her physical appearance but she did not want to confess in her mind freely. Because, she still hold by her imagination to help her imagining all beauty that she wants. Whereas, she knew that if she angry because lots of people judge her appearance scornfully, instead she showed her debility much more. Even so, she is a woman who still needs somebody, like a man to protect and stand beside her from many difficulties, as seen in this quotation:

"We were born to be good friends, Anne. You've thwarted destiny enough. I know we can help each other in many ways. You are going to keep up your studies, aren't you? So am I." (Montgomery, 1980:253)

In other ways, a woman always needs a man to stay beside them when she got any difficulties in her way. Because, between man and woman has interdependence to solve their problem. As like, husband and wife, brother and sister, or grandfather and his grandniece. But, a woman had not to involve a man in her whole life in all cases. The girl looked like mature woman readily, when a girl in her adolescence faced her problem that demand her only decision to choose the better way for her lovely family or her own self.

Sometimes, a girl can't take her big decision because they afraid about what something in her next future. And, most of woman always still uses her ego to choose what the better side just only for themselves without think in their surroundings. But, it's not happened in Anne's decision to take big plan in her life for her and surroundings ungrudgingly. Actually, Anne is a girl who familiar with difficult situation in her past, so she looks more mature than other girls when she must decide a big plan in her life.

"...My mind is quite made up, Marilla. I'm NOT going to Redmond; and I AM going to stay here and teach. Don't you

worry about me a bit." (Montgomery, 1980:249)

### 3.1.2 Anne's Attitude towards Her Environment

Socializing is one of the necessary things in life because of the nature of human can not live alone. Not many people are good at socializing, but not a few people say that they can live alone without socializing with their surroundings. With the human nature, sometimes too many people who have the characteristic of shy, reserved, or lack of confidence when they will meet with the other people around them. But, this is so different with Anne's character who as a child of a lively, cheerful and confident, not making herself restrain from her surrounding environment even though she lives discursively. Anne is a little girl from Green Gables which sometimes makes the people around her began to hate, then changes her feeling with full of love to her or makes some people become more love her.

"...And there's one thing certain, no house will ever be dull that she's in." (Montgomery, 1980:89)

The girl, who known strange and odd when the first met, able to create a pleasant atmosphere in every home that she came. Moreover, Marilla has already worried with her feeling to her little girl when Anne has just stayed at Marilla's house for three weeks. Although, Marilla does not want to make sense of it becomes a redundant, because she still has a more important task, as like to educate Anne about her respects in morality, religious, and etc.

Making Anne to be a good girl, is not as easy as imagined. Because, whenever she met a new thing, she also made a new mistake. Like, in her imagination about the jump in the guest bed room that has been slept by an elderly woman. The accident is one of Anne's attitudes to make all people around her felt shamefully, and turned in ridiculous thing around her soon, especially for Marilla. Marilla knew when Anne has a new mistake, she tried to finished it with her unique own way. Like as, Anne's confession with Mrs. Josephine who fell asleep in the guest bedroom, to apologize her according her mind as an orphan. Actually, she also heard Mrs. Josephine reason when she felt disturbed with Anne and Diana attitude for her. But, Anne give her reason as an orphan, she also had disappointed because her imagination to get an honor to sleep in guest bed room has been lost. Moreover, she explained that she was very happy, when Mrs. Barry gave her guest bed room for her and that is a romantic thing that she has ever had.

"but I guess she didn't make much of a mistake after all. If I'd a child like Anne in the house all the time I'd be a better and happier woman." (Montgomery, 1980:196)

With the uniqueness that belongs by Anne, making Mrs. Josephine liked her immediately when she met first time with Anne. Anne, who makes life Mrs. Josephine have become more color with all Anne's characteristics that make it is more funny and ridiculous. By Anne's attitude which is favored by Mrs. Josephine, change of Mrs. Josephine's attitude that looked stiff and firm with all case that she considered more dignified and respectable, was a guest a very pleasant and generous to make people see and hear her in amazement, and it also makes a pride by Marilla and Matthew Curbert for maintaining their little girl.

Beside that, Not only Anne's attitude that funny or ridiculous, but Anne has showed her anger with a woman, who is known for her ability to get some good issues and spread aboard in her area, becomes offended because she felt her honor had been trampled as a respectable woman in her area. Indeed, not a few people agree with Mrs. Lynde's attitude because she is a woman who too nosy with all problems that occurs in other people, but not all people can brave to say their opinion like Anne's did. According the society in Avonlea, Mrs. Lynde is one of people that could be a harmful person because it could to defame family's name who got problem in her area. She always thought that the odd issued from her area is such hot news that all people deserved to enjoy and know what the problem happened in Avonlea.

Actually, the mistake that started from Mrs Lynde's opinion that called Anne with "carrot" made her felt angry and set by the ears of it. That makes Anne to dispute with Mrs Lynde words, but it has been ensued her in big problem in Green Gables since she came in this place. It is indeed very unfortunate by Marilla and Matthew, but Mrs. Lynde's habit is also not correct entirely because no proper lady is able to say things that are very painful for others. Although, it's difficult to persuade Anne for apologize about her behavior, but Anne apologize gladly ultimately because of Matthew's words has influenced in Anne's mind. In fact, when Anne said her apologize, Anne were capable to make Mrs. Lynde has been hypnotized by Anne's words.

Anne apology is very ridiculous for Marilla. When she saw it, Marilla disbelief with Anne's apologized and it's made her to keep the joke in her heart. Because, there is unusual for a little girl in Avonlea made her apology to someone like Anne did. At the time, Anne is kneeling, her hands were closed together and asked the apologize with a face full of devoutness from her heart, and bowed her head, making Marilla felt that Anne's attitude has turned into fun. So, no wonder if Mrs. Lynde felt that she was starting to like Anne's self. As expressed by Mrs. Lynde below:

"I don't get cross about other things; but I'm SO tired of being twitted about my hair and it just makes me boil right over."  
(Montgomery, 1980:67)

When, Mrs. Lynde said that she had been liked Anne, she begins to understand how Anne's attitudes and understand what she wants. Although Anne looks like a strange child, but Mrs. Lynde felt that Anne has something good in her inner, which not only brings good to herself but also brings the good in people around Avonlea later. In fact, Mrs. Lynde felt surely if Anne will be a child who is really good and will be proud of her inner. Surely, Anne will do the best for her, according to what she had in mind even though she looks weird when to express it so that not everyone can accept it easily.

Miss Barry, who was sitting behind them, leaned forward and poked Marilla in the back with her parasol.

"Aren't you proud of that Anne-girl? I am," she said. (Montgomery, 1980:238)

However, not all happiness is easily achieved when we really want it without effort and strong willing. Anne has bound in Marilla and Matthew's honor into the hearts of Avonlea society that their decision has made by several years ago was not wrong. Moreover, these two brothers could prove that the orphans can also be very good when she was be given the opportunity to become better. However, it still did not escape from the harsh upbringing, gentle, and rather a little spoiled for Anne, as Matthew has done.

Actually, pampering does not mean always defend errors made by a child, but could be the motivation of a child to be able to demonstrate a positive good in the environment. Anne has grown up with an intelligent mind, strong will, never give up attitude to lead to something better. Like, the opinion given by Mrs. Barry about Avery who have obtained scholarships from all her hard work and the people who support her. Pride radiates from each person who saw Anne, not only Avonlea society, but also people from other regions who saw her persistence was fighting for her ideals for the sake of the people that she loved.

### 3.2 Its Causes That Influence Anne's Extraversion

Every people has chance be better than before, like Anne Shirey. But, Anne's changes is not too far from what the causes and effects to other people around her. So, the sub below will give some prove what the causes and effects that influence Anne's Personality Development.

#### 3.2.1 Anne's History

Human beings are God's created more perfectly, which is given the mind and intellect to choose which is best in life. Similarly, when human was born, has been outlined that those people will live in social life. From the social life, someone will shape the personality and

behavior that is applied by the environment. However, not only the environment can shape one's personality, but their behavior and personality also. And, their personality has been formed, its will follow the changes that occur in human being.

In addition, the formation of a person's behavior in society is influenced by the customs and habits of people who have been determined. This makes some people do not want any changes when they saw foreigners who entered in their surroundings that has been formed. Even then, a foster child was taken from orphan's foundation in one family. As Mrs. Rachel said, when she heard news from Marilla Curtbert that she will adopt of a child, "Well, Marilla, I'll just tell you plain that I think you're doing a mighty foolish thing--a risky thing, that's what....." (Montgomery, 1980:12)

Anne Shirley, is an orphan who was raised by a woman helps her mother to clean her house, named Mrs. Thomas since she was still in three months old. At that time, Anne's mother, Bertha Shirley, was died because of a febrile illness. Four months next, Anne's father died because the same disease with her mother. The accidents made Anne had to live with foreign people because her father and mother came from a far region, so nobody knows about their relatives.

"...You see, nobody wanted me even then. It seems to be my fate...".  
(Montgomery, 1980:38)

Those words were proved that Anne do not want to tell her sad story. When she grew in Mrs. Thomas's house, she did not get the truth of affection in the family. In that house, she just worked hard to keep Mrs. Thomas's children because Mrs. Thomas has four children that make her so busy with them, and how to help Mrs. Thomas to keep her house also. When her father and mother were died, Anne felt lonely. All people around her just wanted her energy to help them in their house. Anne thought that nobody wants her exist if she did not have more ability to help them to take care their house or children. Anne stayed in Mrs. Thomas house until she was eight years old. Mrs. Thomas husband is a boozier, and he died because he was falling out from the train.

When Mr. Thomas was died, Mrs. Thomas was forced to give Anne to be treated by other people, named Mrs. Hammond who also needs the girl to take care her children of three pairs of twins. Because, Mrs. Thomas will stay with her mother who did not want to bring Anne gather with her. So, Anne moved on in Mrs. Hammond house in remote place. In Mrs. Hammond's house, she thought that she will do anything to survive in this world. At this time, she just wants to face all challenges in front of her without see all her past that made her sad. Anne believes all accident is her fate that she had to face it. Moreover, she had her imagination to survive in wherever and however the situation she is.

".....I'm sure I could never have lived there if I hadn't had an imagination."  
(Montgomery, 1980:39)

With her imagination in her mind, she thinks that she can face her problem easily and forget all sense in her heart. By imagining, she could have a lot of friends to make her happy each other, real friends or unreal one like tree, flower, river, or all things in old cupboard. When she lived with Mrs. Thomas and Mrs. Hammond, she did not really have real friends to make her share each other. She just make her heart happy and feel no lonely when she regard the tree, river, and many things that unreal which became her friends and accompanied her in difficult condition like in Mrs. Hammond's house. Though, that is not all people can accept Anne's imagination or Anne's said about her thought. Moreover, Anne thought that in Mrs. Hammond's house did not have good place to imagnate some beautiful in her eyes.

But all things in her mind, can not make her gave up with the condition. So, Anne stayed with Mrs. Hammond for two years. Then, she moved again to another place, named orphans foundation Hopetown because Mr. Hammond was died. At the time, Mrs. Hammond felt that she can not take her children care and Anne also. So, she gave her children to her relatives in other places and she went to the United States. But, she also gave Anne to one of orphan asylum in Nova Scotia.

"Anne finished up with another sigh, of relief this time."( Montgomery, 1980:39:2)

This statement proved that Anne really did not want to discuss about her past, because it make remind her about her sadness. She felt that the story is her bitter experience in this world that she really do not want it happened to her, and she should be forget it for come back in her purpose that she never give up with the condition. But, Anne Shirley was a child like others who still want many experiences in her childhood. As like, she want to play as long as she can with her friends, she can not learn more seriously with something important in moral or religious lesson, and she still like try to create her imagination in real one.

Anne was born a child who has a full of shortcomings, but also a full of advantages. Like, in this excerpt:

"...How do you know but that it hurts a geranium's feelings just to be called a geranium and nothing else? You wouldn't like to be called nothing but a woman all the time. Yes, I shall call it Bonny. I named that cherry-tree outside my bedroom window this morning. I called it Snow Queen because it was so white. Of course, it won't always be in blossom, but one can imagine that it is, can't one?"  
(Montgomery, 1980:35)

In the statement above, it has been proven that in addition she has a high imagination and sometimes a little bit in wild way like she called a geranium plant with named "Bonnie", "Cerry tree", or "snow queen". But, with her perspicacity, she unites her imagination with an impulsive nature, which shows the concern to the surroundings. Not just caring for each other, but also on God's creatures.

She felt, that no right to any creature overlooked or considered unimportant. She did not want to treat the creatures created by God with a cruel, just like others who treat her. Like, when someone tried to throw her away and not bother about her happiness in this world. Ultimately, led her to the orphan asylum, which requires that she must survive a few months in the building that is already overcrowded with children the same boat with her. Thus, Anne must receive that nobody really wants to Anne be stayed in orphan asylum with all her imagination.

Just for a few months in orphan asylum, Anne was sent in other area, called Green Gables because Curtbert family asked an orphan to help them. Because of that, this foundation sent Anne to come that place. When Anne heard how the place in first time, she looked very happy because she can use her imagination in her new place. According her, in orphan asylum, there is no place to be able her imagination freely. So, she felt that she will find her imagination place in Green gables fully.

"Fancy. It's always been one of my dreams to live near a brook. I never expected I would, though. Dreams don't often come true, do they? Wouldn't it be nice if they did? But just now I feel pretty nearly perfectly happy..." (1980:20)

Arriving at the Bright River station, Anne was so happy, because in her mind she always thought about the place like she sees and her dream would be come true in this place. Except she will find her place with lots of imagination inside it, she will have people who really wants her and takes her care as their child and to have the same mind with her friends. But, her dream became extinct when Marilla was spoken the statement, which struck her ear to enter in her deep heart. The occurrence of misunderstandings in the provision of information and reception children make Anne increasingly resigned to the next life.

"No boy! But there MUST have been a boy," insisted Marilla.

"We sent word to Mrs. Spencer to bring a boy." (Montgomery, 1980:25)

With that statement by Marilla Curtbert said, making Anne an orphan, as returned at the beginning of the story when she was not wanted by any person. Moreover, Marilla really want an orphan boy who will help Matthew Curtbert in his farm. With the word "MUST", which makes more pain in Anne's heart that she really did not wanted by any person, especially by

those who exist now only in front because he's a girl, not a boy like they want.

With Marilla's firmness, woman who has never married and has a kid, she also just lived with her younger brother, named Matthew Curtbert, a man who was also unmarried, who never talk with a girl, but he just talk with two woman in his place, named Mrs. Rachel Lynde and his sister, Marilla Curtbert. Both of them just stared at each other, a sign of confusion facing this misunderstanding. This, makes Marilla Curtbert bring her pertinacious nature and going to extreme in herself to determine what must she does for Anne, no matter what her attitude will harm these child or not.

"...Oh, this is the most TRAGICAL thing that ever happened to me!" (1980:26)

This expression shows that the incidence of this misunderstanding in child's deliver from orphan asylum makes her feel more unwanted than ever before. Anne was taken over by Mrs. Thomas to Mrs. Hammond and Mrs. Hammond to the orphan asylum, that is no more painful than what she experienced today in the family Curtbert. Because, she felt that she threw up in the strange world that she has just knew when she passed along the road to Green Gables. Moreover, Anne still hear what Marilla said that make her felt hurt to strike her out that because she just did not need a girl in her house, even to take her care.

At that time, Anne just quiet and did not do anything, she just contemplates her fate which she had received all the day. Although, she suffered a very great distress, she tried to survive with his imagination, although sometimes she only gave up with the condition in once, but she's trying to survive. Shortly, Anne and Marilla went to Mrs. Spencer to rectify the problem happened in her house. Initially, Anne still looks gloomy with the circumstances she faced, but after her through the streets of which she is a beautiful place, she immediately got up and developed a smile back to bring her imagination again.

Marilla who are not familiar with the attitude of a girl who talks too much, making Anne to be quiet to obey what Marilla wants to be. However, Marilla asked Anne to tell about her past, from her birth until she was eleven years old today. With all that is told, no one felt good, even always a long sigh to remember all the events of her past.

What a starved, unloved life she had had-- a life of drudgery and poverty and neglect; for Marilla was shrewd enough to read between the lines of Anne's history and divine the truth. (Montgomery, 1980:40)

After Marilla listened all story from Anne, Marilla had compassion on her and realized that a little girl beside her, needs her and Matthew to be her family. Marilla felt that Anne never has a truly family as long as she lived. For many years, Anne just knows about how to

survive with all the condition that demands her to be hard worker in her childhood. In once, Anne originally felt desperate with whether all she experienced in her life, like she almost arrive in Mrs. Spencer to return her back in orphan asylum or bring her away to go in new family. But, Anne's willing was answering when she heard that Marilla change her mind to take her back to the Green Gables. Suddenly, Anne's face to be shine because of she got a chance to be Curtbert family hopefully.

Oh, GLAD doesn't seem the right word at all. I was glad about the White Way and the cherry blossoms--but this! Oh, it's something more than glad. I'm so happy. I'll try to be so good. (Montgomery, 1980:50)

From a ray of hope from Marilla said in Mrs. Spencer's house, she did not want anything to break her happiness to hope new thing, as one miracle for her life. Until, Marilla has decided to take Anne care in her house with all education in many things. In this family, Anne is starting to get various kinds of moral and religious teachings. In addition, she gained experience on how to behave well in interacting with others to be special girl in Avonlea, especially in Curtbert family. Not only that, the warmth of a family, providing an important influence to shape Anne into a girl who is wise and responsible with all education little by little by in her each age and experience that she gets during she stay in the Avonlea.

### 3.2.2 Anne's Experiences

Every person has a life story by themselves and history in their life. They also have some solution for their problem by themselves. So do too, with the steps that they will take to solve their problem, whether they take the solution towards good direction or wrong direction. In every decision that they took to continue their lives, it could be their experience for moving towards a better way or receive it resignedly to their situation what they faced. Whether they consider it a good experience or bad experience, basically people have the power to regulate their behavior that they will take to go through a period of their lives.

As like, parents who always think and do the best for their children, they decided to make the rule that will protect their children from bad effect in the outside. But, parents can not be take them care all the time, so their children will make decision, whether they choose the good way or bad way for their life. Every decision what children took always give them option to take bad effect or good effect around them. Because, our all attitude depends on with how we can choose what kind of our surrounding to change our attitude be better side. Moreover, all experience we got that it can make us be mature and be careful to decide all thing in our life in front of them. As like, Anne's experience by the main character in this novel, Anne Shirley.

Indeed, Anne Shirley is a child who is born to be abandoned by her parents because of fever illnesses suffered by both parents. And she was born to get a more interesting life experience or even more miserable. However, she never felt more desperate to continue her life in the world that could be considered cruel by an orphan, who has no relatives anymore. Like as, what she experienced when she was three months, was unable to call or even to see her parents.

I do wish she'd lived long enough for me to remember calling her mother. I think it would be so sweet to say 'mother,' don't you? And father died four days afterwards from fever too. That left me an orphan and folks were at their wits' end, so Mrs. Thomas said, what to do with me. You see, nobody wanted me even then. It seems to be my fate. (Montgomery, 1980:38)

When told her past to Marilla Curtbert, she said it also still wants to see her mother and father any longer and called as the father and mother as the child did in her ages against in her parents. Moreover, as a child as young as three months, she could almost feel that moment the world does not want her, even a woman who helped her mother to clean her house, which was forced to bring her home to her house.

In fact, at that Anne was not really considered as a foster child but rather to become a nanny of Mrs. Thomas's four children. Anne felt what happened to hers is a life line that still must be followed even if it felt bitter. It is seen as a desire she wants to call aunt Marilla as her aunt.

"I'd love to call you Aunt Marilla," said Anne wistfully (Montgomery, 1980:50)

With the statement above, she felt that she was orphaned as a child needs someone who actually admits her that she has been owned in Curtbert family fully. In fact, she really wanted to enter in Curtbert family, because she wanted to have a family that will love her even though it's completely different ways in her truth family. She knows that she just foster child that must be someone who obedient in Curtbert family as she does before in other house.

Marilla is a woman who was tall and thin, with bones protruding, with no indentation of her body. Part of his black hair had been filled with white hair began to grow in her head fully. Hair is formed into a small bun and reinforced by two wire pin prick. She looks like a rigid woman, has little experience, and a little humor although sometimes it seems if there must be pull to get them out. Eventhough, Marilla was famous with her explicitness, but she has full of affection and love with people around hers. She just only has never marriage and has a child to open her love up in her environment.

However, she differs with her brother nature, Matthew Curtbert, a man who rarely left the house, so the

only things that are very important which could force him to leave his house. He also included a man who was shy and hate to situations that make him in the middle of people who do not know him and required him to just talk. However, he has much of loving nature and high concern to the people he knew.

Gathered with family Curtbert, is the most beautiful thing that eventually found by Anne after she experienced periods of unpleasant almost eleven years. Previously, Anne just becomes babysitter of Mrs. Thomas and Mrs. Hammond children, the day by day just busy with caring for and supervising their children. So, it's no surprised if she got Marilla anger when she failed to do her duties as a child at Marilla's house.

Unlike the previous tasks, at Marilla's house, Anne gets the job like a child in need of a decent education, either academic or non academic. Academically, Anne get the task of schooling, while non-academic, Anne receive sewing training, embroidery, cooking, and even farming at Marilla's house. Marilla regarded that Anne negligence is a mistake from a lazy children and unwilling to learn, but if Marilla viewed from the past, Anne just want to be have fun while her childhood are taken for almost eleven years.

"But remember this in all your planning, Anne. You're not going to play all the time nor most of it. You'll have your work to do and it'll have to be done first."(Montgomery, 1980:77)

Marilla statement above also mentioned that Anne has tasks like other kids, who still need guidance from their parents. Anne was indeed a child who has a strong imagination, because her imagination which allows hers to survive all the trials in her life. Like, when the words are visible Anne admire the scenery a long way to Green Gables. Thus, Anne's words hypnotized Matthew who as a shy and can not be talkative person.

They should call it--let me see--the White Way of Delight. Isn't that a nice imaginative name? When I don't like the name of a place or a person I always imagine a new one and always think of them so. (Montgomery, 1980:22) **or**

Because, you see, if the bridge DID crumple up I'd want to SEE it crumple. What a jolly rumble it makes! I always like the rumble part of it. (Montgomery, 1980:23)

Words that are rarely used by a child, has been used Anne in great detail so that making Matthew thinks that the child who has been carried from Bright River is not a child who has soul as a child that she makes as usual, but she is a lively children, intelligent, and sensitive to her surroundings. She was so concerned with her surroundings and not missed anyone from all what is in front of her eyes that to be an experience that made her happier than anything.

With her imagination, not only made beautiful scenery but in Anne's eyes, Anne appearance was also made her beautiful in her eyes. On Anne's physical, Anne has some unique things that are not owned by the other kids as like, red hair, cheeks full of red spots, and a thin body that is more visible the bones are sticking on Anne. Because she has the physical appearance that is different from other little girl, she always imagined that her red hair will turn on black color or beautiful dark brown, smooth cheek with no red spots, and also a fuller body and plump, with sweet grooves like dimples in her elbow.

Her imagination continues to grow in every person who she meets a beautiful person, exciting in her heart, then her thought wants to get the same thing on her body. Thus, when there is someone who mocked her appearance, especially her hair, she felt upset and big anger that can not be dammed again, which could explode any time. It is seen in one accident happened to a woman, Marilla neighbor, named Mrs. Rachel Lynde, was a guest in the Marilla house, mocked Anne's hair with red as a "carrot" in front of her eyes. This called, made her rage to be big anger and make her should be required her to say whether all pain in her heart.

"I hate you," she cried in a choked voice, stamping her foot on the floor. "I hate you--I hate you--I hate you--" a louder stamp with each assertion of hatred. "How dare you call me skinny and ugly? How dare you say I'm freckled and redheaded? You are a rude, impolite, unfeeling woman!"(Montgomery, 1980:58)

In the above statement, indicates that Anne is just a child who also wants to be like other girls without having to mention all her shortcomings. With all her said with the words "hate" show that she felt very devastated and undeserved anyone mocked her for her shortcomings that she also really did not want it. Anne felt anything in her body was given by God and no one was allowed to protest because it has given from God for her. However, with all the ridicule that given by others, Anne just want her surrounding accept her as like others child in this place. Because, she felt uncomfortable with her environment viewed when they looked Anne so strange from the others. So, she looked so angry when all people mocked her or just focused on her debility and they did not really care with all things in her inner.

I suppose you think I have an awful temper, but I couldn't help it. (Montgomery, 1980:61)

The statement above proved that Anne can accept all her debility has been mocked with others. She knew that she is not good looking like other girls in Avonlea but, she still keeps her hope to her looking in future that would be change when she grows up. After the accident happened, Marilla tries to talk with Anne to tell which one the best that if we want to give our best attitude in front of our environment. But, that is not easy

to talk with Anne because she has felt hurt with all Mrs. Lynde's said and she just wants her temperament should be understood by Marilla. Marilla is a woman who kept her moral value in her principle, so that's why she must warn her foster child that she did wrong and incongruous attitude with someone who is older than her. Marilla really disappointed if she has a child disobey with her rule or all the things that had been given by her to be useless in Anne's mind. Even less, Anne also does the same accident that showed her temperament in her friend eyes, especially Gilbert Blythe. It's happened because Gilbert said the same word like Mrs. Lynde's said, that's called Anne with "carrot" name.

Gilbert Blythe is the man who classmate with Anne, but his age was nearly fourteen years. Because four years ago, his father fell ill in serious condition, so its make that he was late in his learning. In past, Gilbert had an in with his class because he always be a leader and many children still love him like before because he has good looking from his face and his body. Besides his excess, he also like disturb his friends inquisitively, especially his girl friends who did not bother him if he was watching one of girl in his class, including Anne Shirley. At the time, Anne felt that there is no boy who can substitute her viewed from the scenery in front of her so she do not care with her surrounding, including Gilbert Blythe. So, because of Gilbert wants Anne's attention, he tried to disturb Anne with his word that called Anne with "Carrot". Unsuspected, Anne shows her angry in front of her friends.

"You mean, hateful boy!" she exclaimed passionately. "How dare you!"(Montgomery, 1980:95)

Once again, she showed her bad behavior in front of others, in her friends and teacher. Then, she immediately came to Gilbert and whammed the slate on Gilbert's head and broke it. The same thing happened in Marilla's house when Mrs. Lynde has said the same word for Anne. When Anne heard the word, Anne came to Mrs. Lynde with show her fury face and she whammed the table to the floor directly. Moreover, Anne adds her bad attitude with mocked Mrs. Lynde that she is a cruel woman who felt hurt an orphan's child with all bad words for Anne. Because of Anne's attitude, not only Curtbert's family surprised with Anne's attitude, but also her friend, teacher, and people surrounding know about Anne's bad attitude. She knew that she has all child's bad attitude and improperly, if the child has bad attitude like she does in Mrs. Lynde and Gilbert's face. But, she does not want someone mocked her shortage because she still keeps her hope to get some special in her body, like beautiful dark hair, smoothest cheeks with no spot, sharp nose, and dark eyes. She felt it's so romantic to be a beautiful girl and looked her with all her beauty, but no one mocked her shortage again that made her tired with it.

The incident has made Anne felt that she has sensitive soul which is felt hurt like a loud crack and

could make other people feel the pain that she felt. After the incident, she decided there was no point to make a friend with boy who had hurt her with the word. But, it's so contrast with what she was done to Mrs. Lynde. Although, Anne has emotion which can blow top once times, but she still upholds the decency to people who are older than her. She just needs to hostile feelings toward her peers that had afflicted her. Actually, Anne was still able to understand her physical condition other than that insulted her hair. So that's why, she did not want apologize Gilbert easily.

However, the incident was made by Anne as an ambitious to beat her enemy to achieve superior. Gilbert Blythe is a smart boy in her class. Therefore, Anne felt that she can not let him to be a winner in each lesson in this school. Besides that, she also did not want to see Curtbert family disappoint with her achievement, especially Matthew Curtbert, who her soul mate in Avonlea. She felt that she always make lots of mistake toward Curtbert family, so with her achievement she want to show her excess in her behavior and Curtbert family can take pride in her in Avonlea.

She studied all materials diligently to bring one rank in each level. In Avonlea, Anne was famous with her intelligent and obedient child even that she always makes a mistake from her imagination because she can not abdicate her viewed from scenery in Green Gables that she loved. In addition, she is a child who will learn something new quickly and willing to work so hard. However, the most disturbing her concentration in performing the task is her delusion in the middle of doing her job. And she will go back to real life with a reprimand or a disaster that she had received as a consequent from her careless.

Like, she did one act together with Diana in one night. After she and Diana came back from watching the show in the city, they are already to go sleep in guest room with the competition between them. But, unconsciously she got a person has been slept in their room, named Aunt Josephine. Not only, Aunt Josephine shocked with the condition, but also Anne and Diana surprised and disappointed at once that their bedroom has been used for Diana's aunt from far region. Aunt Josephine is one of woman who always upholds moral value and decency from young girl. From the incident, it makes Aunt Josephine angry with them because she thought that the young girl must do their attitude properly in honorable family like Mrs. Barry's family. According Mrs. Josephine, Anne and Diana do bad attitude with jumped in guest bed room quickly with noisy voice in middle of the night. So that's way, she also feel that she must punish them, especially Diana, to cancel her willing to give her help to pay Diana's piano course and give a gift for Diana.

"It's because you're too heedless and impulsive, child, that's what. You never stop to think--whatever comes into your head to say or do you say or do it without

a moment's reflection."(Montgomery, 1980:132)

Initially, Mrs. Barry was offered her guest room for Anne and Diana sleep inside. But, because of Aunt Josephine had came early, Anne and Diana can not sleep in the guest room. Jumping into bedroom in guest room, surely this takes from Anne's idea because she was fantasizing about how happiness with always be in her heart if Anne and Diana went to bed followed by a joke while running even though it was late at night. Moreover, without they are realizing their actions that have made an old woman disturbed in the middle of her sleep.

In a statement given by Mrs. Lynde to show that Anne is a child who never thought about the things that she did right or wrong, or even have an impact on others. With a reckless and impulsive nature, which is accompanied with a wild imagination in her mind, not infrequently she got in troubles with all the tasks that is given by Marilla. As with Anne's carelessness when she did not close her sauce pudding was told by Marilla, which is ultimately makes a mouse died in it. Worse yet, Anne did not throw it in directly, so this makes Marilla almost presents her pudding sauce one of honor lady in Avonlea.

Again, she forgot to enter flour when she makes bread, but actually the flour is the basic ingredient for making bread, and her cakes failed miserably. Then, while daydreaming, Anne poured the pot of milk cream into stitching basket in the cupboard, and not in the bucket of pig food. Except it, she has ever plunged into the river when she tried to walk in the side of the wooden bridge because she can not to stop her imagination to see her circumstances surrounding over her.

Small errors of her imagination, sometimes without her knowing it involves someone else, such as Marilla because of her actions. But, there has in incident that makes Marilla is more embarrass than others which is happened when Anne put the flowers on her hat in her first school. Shortly, Anne felt her imagination room when she saw lots of children use many kinds of flower to festoon their hat. And, Anne also wants use lots of flower to look like other children who she saw.

"I never thought you'd mind. The roses and buttercups were so sweet and pretty I thought they'd look lovely on my hat. Lots of the little girls had artificial flowers on their hats...."(Montgomery, 1980:73)

When Anne was doing something according to her imagine, she felt proud of herself that can be happier without she hurts someone else, although unrealized Anne also involves other people come look embarrassed in front of everyone in Avonlea. However, instead of all that, Anne ever faced her past events that more horrible than other incident with little mistakes that she ever did. Although it is not entirely Anne's fault, but this is still Anne's mistake because Anne's carelessness to let it on

her minds with her imagination. She just always use her imagination to make her happy in all situation without pay attention to her surroundings

This incident happened when Anne was wrong to put the wine for Diana, but she thought that she take the bottled of raspberry juice for Diana. Initially, Marilla permitted Anne to serve Diana with her raspberry juice, but Anne took the wrong bottle. Because of her imagination to make Diana and her happy with tea party in Anne's home, Anne did not try or look what is in the bottle before she give the bottle for Diana. This mistaken made Anne get lost Mrs. Barry belief to be Diana's friend. Except it, others incident is happened by Anne because she give her cake with taste of anodyne oil. In one occasion, she asked Marilla to invite couple of pastor in their house like their neighbor did. Because of it, Anne wants serve the pastor's wife with her cake that she made it by herself. When she will give the vanilla taste for her cake, she makes a mistake to give it with anodyne taste in her cake. But, she really did not know what the taste in it because she got influenza at the time and made her can not try the taste.

Actually, this is not Anne's fault fully because Marilla is also made a mistake that put the anodyne in the bottle of vanilla. But, from the incident made Anne felt embarrass because of her carelessness and made her to promise that never does the mistake in twice. At that time, she felt great shame and guilty because of events go way beyond that's really her expected. Moreover, because of her carelessness, she is almost felt in pain tremendously when she would be kept away from her best friend, Diana Barry.

However, periods of Anne to enjoy her imagination did not stop even though she has been made many mistakes before. Though, she realized that there had been many mistakes she did, but it did not make her to do something else that can affect her own life. According Anne, the honor that must be maintained by Anne when she accepted the challenge of Josie Pye. At that time, she did not want if there are other people a head of her. So, she took the challenge from Josie Pye to walk on top of Mrs. Barry's kitchen roof.

"I must do it. My honor is at stake," said Anne solemnly.(Montgomery, 1980:154)

Although, Anne certainly knew what she was experiencing was a bad thing, but her obstinate made her to take the challenge because her honor is more important than her own life, though she knew that it's so really dangerous for her. And, it requires her to accept what her friend's willing because she did not want she lost her self-esteem that just because she does not accept the challenge.

"But you have such strength of mind, Marilla. I haven't. I just felt that I couldn't bear Josie Pye's scorn. She would have crowed over me all my life. And I think I have been punished so

much that you needn't be very cross with me, Marilla....". (Montgomery, 1980:157)

The statement above proved that she had been realized, though without being scolded by Marilla also, she has gained something worthwhile with her actions, which only she felt alone, like she got simple fracture that required her to take a rest for seven weeks that made her were bored at home. However, Anne still look cheerful because she still has the imagination that can come anytime she wants, and Anne are very thankful for it. Because of her imagination, which keeps her at home for long without activity, as usually she was doing that is running along in around of the river, Barry's lake or just climbing trees.

Although Anne has been getting rewarded in each of her actions, she never changes her mind to make her to be a beautiful person. She felt that her willing to be a beautiful is bigger than to be smart person. According Anne, to hope of becoming a beautiful remains a priority because Anne tired with all ridicule that was brought up from others because her hair was red. Actually, it is not purely from an Anne's minds who want to change the color of her hair, but she want to help a man from Germany who tried to sell anything to bring his family out of Germany. Because that's pity, she finally takes her savings to buy something and she found a hair dye that will change her hair color to be jet-black. But, after she practices on her hair, she did not get a beautiful color but she got a horrible color in her hair. Her hair color changed to be a more gruesome, with the green color.

"...In a trice I saw myself with beautiful raven-black hair and the temptation was irresistible...." (Montgomery, 1980:180)

At that time, she felt tempted for her beauty that she will receive after she wear her hair dye was in accordance with what she heard from the seller, because she had dreamed it so long to change her hair. Initially, she did not doubt the seller's word because she really wants miracle that will change in her hair. But, Anne knew that the seller had deceived her, because her hair looked more frightening than before, and it's made her to accept other person's mock if they know what the reason.

Following the imagination which is too much sometimes makes a child do not know which one is real or not. For them, their fantasy is their world that can not be separated from themselves, who always followed them to meet their little world fully. Like, when Anne was imagining that she was fairy tales world, a story that she made herself with various sets of imagination. However, a child does not ever realize that their imagination can endanger their lives sometimes.

Sometimes, as a child, they would be used their imagination in all the way, but it is not infrequently that child would be used their imagination in wrong way. As we saw in this story, that Anne used her imagination that will be endanger her life when she play a part in her story, as Elaine, she almost ankle deep with her boats in

the river. In that role, Anne as a weak woman lying on a lifeboat, and must be washed away into the river until the bridge down. Unsuspected, Anne's boat will be sink in the middle of river, because Anne's boat collides with sharp pole in the river sides when Anne and her friends pull the boat powerfully.

Whereas at the time, when Anne closed her eyes and slept in the boat, Anne felt the romantic condition in the boat and she was happy with the condition. But, some danger came to her that made her must save her life and did not care with the romantic condition again. Luckily, when she has grasped tree branch, Gilbert came in on time to save Anne's life. Because of it, Anne has just felt that her imagination went to in wrong way, so after the incident, she realized that she will bring her imagination in right way or positive way.

"...Under such circumstances you don't think much about making a flowery prayer. But mine was answered, for the flat bumped right into a pile for a minute and I flung the scarf and the shawl over my shoulder and scrambled up on a big providential stub...." (Montgomery, 1980:186)

Though, Anne in danger condition, she still used her sophisticated words to show her feeling when she in danger situation. This statement above proved that child's imagination can not be lost in one time. Instead, the children will be used their imagination in danger condition that they will to imagine what they face if they have lost their life because the romantic thing in their mind. Imagination in wrong way would be taken some lessons for the children as their experience to face their future without the same mistake in past. Like, all incidents that was happened by Anne before, as some experience that can become a part of her history that they would be written in their lives. Without experiences, they did not know which one the good or bad experience, they can not differ which the best for them in future.

### 3.2.3 The Environment and Its Situation

In our society, we probably will not run away from every problem from the society eyes who always give attention to us if we have done something wrong or good. Basically, society is a factor that can influence all our behavior. Their opinions about us as a hard crack or it can be fresh breeze for us if we understand very well what they meant. Sometimes, their opinions that will mature us in all condition, so we can survive in a world that can be exacerbate our behavior increasingly.

The environment's opinion that given to us is not going to see who we are, what our background or see what our reason when we made a mistake. Because no one opinions that make us miserable, but on the contrary it will make us able to through all the trials and challenges of life. But, it depends on us personally,

whether we can accept it with open heart, or even that seemed to make it feel like a slap which is like the opinion will insult us in our mind. Someone said in his writings, that the Honorary grow and develop not because of fear but of love. People who like to intimidate and create fear, essentially they tarnished their own honor-mottle.

With all the bitterness that received Anne in her life, is not easy when she did it. Because, Anne called as ordinary children when she born and she only worked as a baby sitter until her age is in ten years, is not easy when Anne remembered the moment. At the moments, she never felt that treated as a child who still needs parental love, family, or people around her. Until, she moved somewhere that in part can accept her presence but just not a few people who also rejected her.

"...You're bringing a STRANGE child into your house and home and you don't know a single thing about him nor what his disposition is like nor what sort of parents he had nor how he's likely to turn out...."(Montgomery, 1980:12)

The statement "a strange child ..." is the name Mrs. Lynde to a foster child, an orphan who accidentally taken by Marilla Curtbert of orphans foundation in Nova Scotia to help care for Matthew plantation. According to Mrs. Lynde, her fears with a foreign child is very reasonable because it has a lot of mass media who about the bizarre behavior of a foster child. Like, a kid who tried to kill her foster parents by burning down the house of his foster father, and a daughter who dared to tease his foster father, and etc. This makes Mrs. Lynde felt that she needed to remind Marilla to be more careful in making decisions about taking a foster child.

Moreover, Marilla did not know how the background or past of the child. Like, how her family, and what reason the child was thrown by her parents. In addition, not only in the past that must be considered, but also how to Marilla in parenting a child. Because Mrs. Lynde was also a mother, she was also concerned about the lack of proper parenting Marilla against a child. With a Marilla background who has never married and never treated a child, making Mrs. Lynde was also felt pity for the child to be cared for by Marilla.

Mrs. Rachel Lynde is a woman skilled in managing their households. A woman who has been busy with various activities, such as working on sewing business and helping to take care of the school week, but that would still be able to investigate something odd is happening in their area. In fact, she will never stop to find out why and how it was done to successfully find the information needed to satisfy her heart. Thus, Mrs. Lynde as a woman who is an influential person in that environment, because the news is good or bad will immediately spread if Mrs. Lynde already knew the news.

"...There were three plates laid....,but the dishes were everyday dishes and there was only crab-apple preserves and one kind of cake,...."( Montgomery, 1980:10)

The statement above is one of Mrs. Lynde habits before asks what would happen at her friend's house. Three plate were intended that Marilla was waiting for someone who is awaited, but the other wedge is Marilla only provide eating utensils are mediocre, which means the guest is not anticipated that a special guest. Because, Marilla or other citizens will provide the special eating equipment, if they invited important guest, as the pastor and his wife, a doctor, or visit a neighbor who nobleman or gentleman.

Moreover, Marilla dishes that are only served her marshmallow from two classes and one kind of confectionery cake. However, she saw Matthew used his white shirt and his reddish brown horse. This is an anomaly that occurred at her friend's home because it was not usually if Marilla want to invite someone if it was not necessary and Matthew will only use his mare it for important affairs. According to Mrs. Lynde, Green Gables which usually calm and not makes themselves in this mysterious that made her in little confused and need to ask immediately to Marilla.

Briefly, Marilla immediately told about what the purpose of Matthew's departure to the station until the dishes that had been prepared by Marilla for a foster child from the orphanage foundation in Nova Scotia. After hearing all of them, Mrs. Lynde was immediately tried to stop and think carefully what she would do regardless of whether the opinion given that would be offended Marilla or not. Mrs. Lynde felt that was not only foster boys are able to do reckless, but also foster girls. But, Marilla asserted that she would not care for the girl because she only needs a young boy to help Matthew who is caring for his plantation.

But, human is only capable of planning but what happens is not as expected by Marilla. Because, when Matthew came back from the station, he even brought a girl not a boy. This misconception makes Marilla furious and confused what she must to do for the child. Since Mrs. Lynde says about all the ugliness of an adopted child that occurred in various regions, making Marilla is no longer excited and hesitant to the raised of a foster child. Especially, when it is taken by Matthew is a daughter, a child of the most that avoided by Marilla. According to Marilla, girls can be much more desperate to do something that is not better than a boy.

"...I daren't trust you to put it out yourself. You'd likely set the place on fire." (Montgomery, 1980:29)

The above quote does show that Marilla mistrust towards an adopted child becomes excessive than ever before. The words have been spoken by Mrs. Lynde, indirectly had an influence on behavior exhibited by Marilla to Anne. With the early goal which only requires

a boy to help Matthew, Marilla felt that she did not require the presence of a young girl at her home. Marilla considered a futile thing if she picked up a girl, besides she is not able to help Matthew, she also did not want she got the fate to her and her brother ended in death or shameful thing as claimed by Mrs. Lynde about bad attitude from foster daughter.

With the obstinate of Marilla held in each when she wants something and decides something, makes Matthew prefer silence than has to argue with Marilla because it is useless thing. That way, is only Marilla who can decide whether Anne could stay at home or not. Marilla is a woman who upholds the moral values on the behavior of every girl child in its region. But, when she saw Anne the first, Marilla did not like the nature of Anne directly who always speaks to follow what she has in mind.

"Oh, she can talk fast enough. I saw that at once. It's nothing in her favour, either. I don't like children who have so much to say..." (Montgomery, 1980:30)

Marilla thought that a girl should not have the ability to speak too much quickly. Anne with an impulsive nature, combined with too much imagination makes Marilla really did not want a little orphan girl, especially Anne. However, in contrast to the opinion of the spoken Matthew about a Anne that according to Matthew, Anne is a small creature that is really interesting. Because of the words that spoken by Anne all the way from the station to the Green Gables, has been entertained Matthew, even he was follow in Anne's imagination.

For Matthew, known as a man of quiet, shy, and a man who still have to try hard and have a hard time when he would talk to a girl. Anne is only one girl who makes Matthew fell more comfortable while she was nearby. In fact, he does not need to talk a lot to respond to what was said by Anne, she just listened, because that's what made Matthew interested with Anne. So, in the debate with Marilla, Matthew is still trying to maintain Anne to stay in Green Gables, although he also prefers to give a decision on Marilla, because he realized that Matthew and Marilla have one job for themselves that if it was related to home affairs, Marilla had to decide about all inside, but Matthew had the job to take care his plantation and agriculture in outside.

Although, Marilla must think all about Anne that she must accept her or not for long time in Green Gables, but Anne was accepted to come along in Curtbert family's house finally. Actually, Marilla has many reasons that's why she must take Anne's care in her house because in firstly, Marilla does not want a Anne, who a child has a sensitive nature and high imagining being treated by a woman named Mrs. Peter Blewett, who is famous for its bad behavior and the stingy nature to be her housekeeper. For second, Marilla knew that Matthew wanted to accompany Anne and always entertaining him. In addition, Matthew wanted to be

someone who could be useful for Anne. Third, Marilla wants to teach Anne for something that could make a moral, religious, and like a girl to be proud of because of compassion that fills her heart when she heard Anne's story in past that until now expect to be able to have a real house, full of affection she could not before.

However, to become part of the Curtbert family, Anne must fulfill all its obligations as a child like a little girl who honored even though it looks doubtful in Marilla's eyes. The first time Marilla saw Anne, Anne has been shown that the nature that is too much talk, impulsivity when imagination meets her head. In fact, Marilla knows about Anne's temperament characteristics when its physical properties, especially her hair teased by someone suddenly. Changes in Anne's personality that suddenly makes Marilla felt responsible for more extra teach morals to be taught from early parenting.

"All "spirit and fire and dew," as she was, the pleasures and pains of life came to her with trebled intensity. Marilla felt this and was vaguely troubled over it, ...." or

"Therefore Marilla conceived it to be her duty to drill Anne into a tranquil uniformity of disposition as impossible and alien to her as to a dancing sunbeam in one of the brook shallows..."(Montgomery, 1980:150)

According to Marilla, a symbol of the spirit that is inside of Anne signifies about perseverance to face of bittersweet in her life. That is, Anne passion in life never goes out because she's got imagination. Because her imagination, Anne can imagine something bad from her view into something beautiful in her mind, surpassing the original. The symbol of fire is a sign of her nature that suddenly flare up, when receiving a thing contrary to her conscience. Thus, the nature of her fire to make her a rebel or even a child she became a child who suddenly has high temper and no one can beat him at that time. While the dew symbol, indicating Anne's nature that filled with love and can be soothing anyone who needs it without realizing it by the people around her. So it's no wonder many people prefer like it because it's Anne.

However, the three symbols that can make Marilla worried because Anne has impulsively that can make herself who can not choose the best that she must les or add in her intensity to show her nature with around her. By Anne has a character like that, making herself will feel great adversity if she were to fail or she will actually float if it was intoxicated until the success following her. Because of three symbols, Marilla felt that has a duty to protect or control Anne's nature to be a calm girl in all situation possibility. As like, the incident when Anne's impulsive nature arises when she and Diana occurred after they saw the exhibition in the city.

Initially, she and Diana told each other how they feel when they were seeing the exhibition in the city. Anne told about her imagine that if she was in the stage

like all participant and made her as a center from all guest because her voice when she reads the declamation in the exhibition. Meanwhile, Diana told about the appearance of Gilbert Blythe, but Anne who a person that still felt hurt with Gilbert's word that was in no mood to hear his name, she immediately turned the Diana's attention for going racing toward the bed guest and jumping on the bedroom. However, unexpected that in bedroom has been occupied by Diana's Aunt, named Mrs. Josephine Barry.

Such carryings on in a respectable house!" (1980:269) or

"I don't think it is any excuse for you that you were only in fun. Little girls never indulged in that kind of fun when I was young..." (Montgomery, 1980:134)

Aunt Josephine came from Charlottetown who was about seventy years old. She was among those who stiff and firm in maintaining the attitude and behavior as a respectable woman. Anne and Diana had made a mistake that made Josephine's aunt wanted to leave Avonlea and cancel to help for pay music lessons for Diana. With the above quotation, it is clear that Anne has impulsive nature to make her is more carelessness with all her surrounding. Even with her behave, she can involve her friends or foster in the problems or got the other person would be in dangerous. It's proved when she wants to invite Diana for tea party in her house. Actually, Anne wants to serve as well as she can but, she did not realize that she does a mistake with their drinking. Anne supposed that she give a raspberry juice for Diana, but she really did not know that she give a wine for Diana. Because of it, Diana's mother did not believe with Anne fully because her carelessness made her daughter will in dangerous.

Although, it is not entirely Anne's fault, but Anne still make a mistake because she did not pay attention firstly what will be served for her guest. She just felt her imagination to make a beautiful story or view in her mind. Filled with happy feelings too much that makes Anne forget to check what kinds of dish that is available which does not jeopardize her guest. Thus, Diana's mother must keep her daughter away from Anne's attitude what has been done by Anne to Diana. Moreover, Diana came home alone with a laugh and talk lonely, so the next day Diana was experiencing severe headaches powerfully. Indeed, Anne truly unforgivable doing by Mrs. Barry because of her carelessness makes Diana's doing inappropriate things, which made a respectable girl in Avonlea.

"I don't think you are a fit little girl for Diana to associate with. You'd better go home and behave yourself." (Montgomery, 1980:111)

The statement above proved about how the anger and disbelief with Anne's behave when Anne has thought all her imagination, she always take less care of her environment. As a result of Anne's carelessness,

Anne has been viewed by around her as children who has bad tempers and inappropriate that to pal up with girl who comes from respectable circle, like Diana Barry. Because Mrs. Barry felt that Anne's attitude can harm and give bad impact on Diana's personality development in her future. Therefore, Mrs. Barry forbids the relationships between Anne and Diana after the incident directly. With this Incident, surely Marilla thought that her little girl will make new mistake whenever she wants. Because, Marilla thought that Anne is never far off from all problem around her, so it makes her to have extra energy to think how she will educate and lead Anne in a better way.

Marilla was never treated a child, but she felt that many difficulties will be faced her in all situation to give many lesson in academic or non-academic because Anne is unique little girl who has ever met. In above quotation, indicates how to educate a little girl, Anne whom has the feeling that always whirl around from the sadness to happiness conversely. Although, Marilla wanted to change Anne's impulsive into a child who has courteous and careful nature to act in accordance with the lovely girl in her mind, but sometimes she is more like Anne's nature in usual whom always give cheerful condition or shocking because of her mistake. She believes that her lovely girl that will change by herself over time, increasing her age and also increasing her experience that she can, so it can make as a lesson for her future.

Although Marilla whom plays an important role to change Anne's nature, but Matthew also brings an important role to always give positive motivation or fomentation to change Anne's nature. In this respect, Marilla and Matthew have job in each way by themselves to change their little girl become a better daughter and be proud of all people around them. Because, if a child was in under pressure by the laws and moral teachings, the child will develop into nature of stiff or even unpleasant child in Green Gables. But, if Marilla taught well about the softness to the child, it will be made a better able to balance in herself in the community when she interact with others.

Matthew attention is seen as, a shy man, whom is usually afraid to talk with a girl, choose the courage to give the best explanation for Anne, to agree with Marilla's suggestion to apologize to Mrs. Lynde for having shouted out loud and inappropriate behavior on her face immediately. Matthew did not want his favorite girl, constantly received the punishment from Marilla. With the statement below, proving that Matthew is very fond of Anne from the beginning that he met. So, he always acted as someone who can spoil Anne with his own way that is not too excessive, as well as to meet the demand Marilla to give harsh education on Anne.

"Well now, of course I do. It's terrible lonesome downstairs without you. Just go and smooth things over-- that's a good girl." (Montgomery, 1980:64)

Matthew was always present at the right time like, if Anne has a problem with others, he tries to amuse her sadness, and he always be a friend who is ready to listen in every story that Anne wanted to tell him about all her experiences in all day. Even when, Anne told about her feeling in her lesson, especially geometri lesson, Matthew always gives a positive motivation for Anne to make his lovely child never say die in her lesson. Because, Matthew feel in bones that his lovely child is smart girl and he always convinces Anne that she was capable to confront any lesson even though it looks difficult.

I guess you're all right at anything. Mr. Phillips told me last week in Blair's store at Carmody that you was the smartest scholar in school and was making rapid progress. (Montgomery, 1980:118)

With a little positive praise, Matthew felt that he was not too spoiled his Anne, but made her is more thoughtful in responding her problem and do not despair when faced something difficult as she got any chance. In addition to providing positive motivation for his child, but actually Matthew just only tries to tell evidently that Anne was a bright child in finishing all lesson well. So, Matthew is only necessary to provide the best words for Anne that Anne could be better than before.

### 3.2.4 Interaction With Others Characters

Humans are social beings, who can not live alone without some help from others. In social life, nobody people does not need other people in their life. Whether, it's their life as an aristocrat or a person who does not have anything. Human was created by God to help and complement each other. Like, a director requires an employee of middle-class family, a foreman of construction laborers require further can give them a job, or a chef needs vegetables and fishes traders to buy all the ingredients to make various dishes, etc.

Thus, it appears that establishment of an individual relationship with one other individual, the necessity of interaction which is a reciprocal relationship that caused the reaction of other individuals. it means, that there is interdependence between human beings to one another, it is also seen in the novel "*Anne of green gables*", in the main character named Anne Shirley, who plays an orphan, need someone who really want to admit it, and entrusting to live in a family who cared for her.

"...Nobody ever did want me. I might have known it was all too beautiful to last. I might have known nobody really did want me..." (Montgomery, 1980:26)

In the above quotation proved about, act of an orphan expressing when she expects to have complete family in their mind. Actually, the early success of child's interaction came from a small environment that

she encountered most often are their family members. Society will look at it, if a child is not able to show good behavior in their family, how the child can do that in front of people. But for orphans, like Anne Shirley has been left by her parents since she was four months old, still can not understand how to behave, so many errors that appear when someone saw it. In fact, children like these who need someone to care for and educate.

Although, Anne never got the truth of love, she tries to uncomplaining. She always tried to look around it with her positive mind, without mean mischief with all around her. She did her job that should not endure alone well in this world. Although, she is more like to amuse herself with all the positive things that are nearby. But that's what makes Matthew to be attracted to strange child or freakish child for the first time that he saw in the station with the clothes that she worn out of it. Like a child, she tells all her heart with words that can make Matthew follow in the Anne's small world.

But this freckled witch was very different, and although he found it rather difficult for his slower intelligence to keep up with her brisk mental processes he thought that he "kind of liked her chatter." So he said as shyly as usual:

"Oh, you can talk as much as you like. I don't mind." (Montgomery, 1980:19)

The above quote proved that there is a mutual dependence on both. Matthew, someone who is quiet and too shy to reveal the contents of his heart, while Anne, a little girl with her lively in her mind that can amuse an old man, Matthew. With the word "match" used by Anne, she felt that she gets her soulmate because Matthew is one person who enjoys all her thinking about her imagination. During this time, the people around her thought that she was a little girl who is too much to talk, even one of the orphan's foundation, named Mrs. Spencer wants to tie her tongue and hanged it out, if she can do it. In addition, every person who listen Anne's talking assumed that no child should have the ability to speak for too much, even when she has just an orphan that she should always to obey with what the adults said without argued one bit.

That's why, no wonder if Matthew likes Anne and he expects her to stay at Green Gables. However, when Matthew was expressed his opinion to Marilla Curtbert, Marilla immediately denied the presence of Anne because she really did not want a little girl in her home, but even if she wants a girl in her house, she does not expect Anne to be her little girl. The affection which is occurred by Matthew, was surprising Marilla in once. Because Marilla never saw his brother was too devoted his affection towards the little girl. During this, Marilla knew that Matthew just wanted to devote his entire life for his farming and plantation which is inherited by his parents. Hence, he never got to know a girl from anywhere.

"I should say not. What good would she be to us?"

"We might be some good to her," said Matthew suddenly and unexpectedly." (Montgomery, 1980:30)

Marilla felt there's nothing special, so he allowed Matthew to have the intention of caring for Anne. Because, Marilla only needs what she wants rather than something that has not been known certainly. Doubtly that Anne could turn into her lovely child, making him even harder on her establishment. However, Matthew's desire actually has been seen by Marilla's eyes, that he wanted to take care of Anne. The purpose of the "useful" indicates that Anne just requires a Curtbert family to take her care and confess it in the Curtbert family. But, one day Curtbert family to be proud of her all properties by her owned and would never have said unrepentant from the Curtbert family that had been maintaining her.

Two brothers Curtbert has each its own way of expressing all their affection towards their little girl, Anne Shirley. Matthew is quiet and shy, trying to spoil her and give lots of motivation and encouragement to always be the best in outside. Meanwhile, Marilla had a sense of affection are more used to educate and teach moral value for her that it will be formed her to be a special girl one day, behind the nature of severity. Although, it seems so difficult but Marilla never say die to form her little girl whom can be respected by those arounds her.

"Will you ever have any sense, Anne?" groaned Marilla. (Montgomery, 1980:189)

Actually, the hard hearted and seemed that she really do not care in every Anne's attitude, Marilla hides her excessive love towards Anne. Each Anne's carelessness and imagination that could harm it, its making Marilla felt that a great stab and its very painful if there is a bad thing toward Anne. However, rather than a lively little girl, who can make those around her faced with a scary and embarrassing situation, from a little girl, Anne.

Not only Matthew or Marilla who feel the singularity are as well as a comforting thing, when Anne has been in a situation that makes her very miserable. As her carelessness that Anne did when Mr. and Mrs. Barry came in Marilla's house. Marilla and Anne made a cake for their guest, but the results of failure totally. Accidentally, Anne made a cake with the mixture of anodyne oil that is placed by Marilla in a bottle labeled the best vanilla. This incident made Anne felt the great shame because good wishes for Mrs. Allan also failed.

"My dear little girl, you musn't cry like this," she said, ... or

"Yes, I know, dear. And I assure you I appreciate your kindness and thoughtfulness just as much as if it had

turned out all right. (Montgomery, 1980:148)

Mrs. Allan's kindness shown in a touch and words made Anne feel calmer than before. Anne had never felt the touch of affection before, making her feel lucky that she had known about Mrs. Allan. Speech and touch which is given by Mrs. Allan made Anne hope that she could have such kindness owned by Mrs. Allan. In addition, she hopes that she could become the wife of a pastor, because a priest was never objected to what was seen on her body, especially her hair. Anne was not appropriate when we become a minister or a pastor's wife, we still keep to pay attention for some matters relating to the worldly.

".....I hope I shall be a little like Mrs. Allan when I grow up...." (Montgomery, 1980:176)

However, from all the kindness that is known by Anne, Anne was also learned that Mrs. Allan's childhood is also not as good as she was growing up. Mrs. Allan said that she also experienced a childhood that was always in trouble, and has a naughty nature. This, makes Anne amused because she feels has a chance to become a better person as shown by Mrs. Allan to her. Mrs. Allan is someone who is coveted by Anne as adults because they have the softness in her heart, so that makes people comfortable around her closer.

However, this is different with Anne's admiration that is shown in Miss Muriel Stacy. Miss Muriel Stacy is a teacher who replaced to Mr. Philips in Avonlea's school that is a new thing happened in Avonlea. Because, during this Avonlea never took a woman to become teachers and teach for this school. Initially, Anne wanted her to be someone who has the extraordinary kindness and full of tenderness, but Anne also admire the new teacher because of physical conditions at teacher can make Anne love her quickly.

"....But I think it must be splendid and I believe I shall find that Miss Stacy is a kindred spirit." (Montgomery, 1980:158)

Previously, Anne only heard stories about their new teachers from her friends who visited in the Anne's house, especially Diana who every day tells her about what happened in school. The moments, Anne felt that she would fit each other like, when she met Matthew in first time. When she saw Miss Stacy in first time, Anne felt admiration in front of her eyes. She immediately loved Miss Stacy as Miss Stacy because of the feminine in Miss Stacy personality that has been seen by Anne's eyes surely she also has a melodious voice. Moreover, she's really calls Anne's name with spelling that is desired by Anne. With the physical condition with so fascinating, no wonder if Anne also wanted her to be as like Miss Stacy, whom a beautiful but she had chosen the profession as a teacher and devoted herself in remote areas.

I would call it a worthy purpose to want to be a teacher like Miss Stacy, wouldn't you, Marilla? I think it's a very noble profession." (Montgomery, 1980:201-202)

When Anne decided to take exams at the academy Queen, she was already determined to become a teacher. At that moment, Anne starts to focus her attention to full with what to be her purpose in life. Except she wants to be liked Miss Stacy, she also hopes that being a teacher is the same ideals of honor as a wife of a pastor. This shows that Anne is not too far from her mother profession before she was married. Because, Anne's mother was a teacher in Boling Broke high school before.

However, to reach her goal become a reality is not easy in life. Because, Anne has the same competitor in her school, named Gilbert Blythe. Since the incident conducted by Gilbert Blythe towards Anne, to make Anne be shameful in front of her other friends, Anne felt that she had an enemy that will not be forgiven by her. Although, Gilbert has repeatedly apologized to Anne but no one his apologized that has been received by Anne because of her hurt is bigger than Gilbert's apologized. Because of it, Anne always felt that Gilbert is her heaviest rival at the academy queen. To reach her goals, Anne will not budge on the Gilbert and if she lost in one subject, Anne will feel humiliated and ridiculed for the second time after the incident. Therefore, Anne always struggled to get the best results. Besides trying to prove in Gilbert, that he could be stronger from it, he also wanted to make people who already take care of her proud of who has he accomplished. Because, one thing that we can be happy if we loved person that we loved.

### 3.3 The Effects on Anne's Extraversion

In each development, human has many chances to choose what the method they use to face their problem. When they chose to develop their personality, they must know what the effects in their front. Sometimes, they chose their personality in wrong side because they have many purposes to make their environment made an attention for them fully. Or, they chose to use their chance to develop in right way, because they realized that the chance in their life are not coming twice so they must use the chance carefully in right way.

#### 3.3.1 Anne's Behavior

Living in the midst of society, sometimes it does look difficult or even easy to live it. Initially, it all depends on ourselves to get a certain attitude in all the things that are in front of us whether it is bad or good for us. And, one of the factors that affect it actually comes from our attitude towards society. Because of our

behavior, the society can judge whether we are a good person or not. Although society opinion is not always true, but they are watching us, watching our movements, and judge us from a distance. However, it must start from a smaller environment, the family because the family can control and give protection to us, and provide education about the moral that we need to live in a society.

This situation can not be felt by Anne Shirley, who lives in a family that she did not know who they are and far away from its original place. When all the relatives are not to be found anymore, then people who can help us only the environment around us. When Anne came first the place, that is not a few people who denounced her because of her attitude has been showed by herself that does not deserve to be shown like a little girl. Lots of carelessness, recklessness and the mistakes she did to be able to follow the rules in the area.

Ever since I came to Green Gables I've been making mistakes, and each mistake has helped to cure me of some great shortcoming. The affair of the amethyst brooch cured me of meddling with things that didn't belong to me. The Haunted Wood mistake cured me of letting my imagination run away with me. The liniment cake mistake cured me of carelessness in cooking. Dyeing my hair cured me of vanity. I never think about my hair and nose now--at least, very seldom. And today's mistake is going to cure me of being too romantic. I have come to the conclusion that it is no use trying to be romantic in Avonlea. (Montgomery, 1980:189:5)

From the quotation above, Anne felt that every error and carelessness that she did, provide her own lessons from her mistakes in her life so she can be better to appreciate and take care of something in front of her. Some events above are just some of her mistakes and carelessness of the people nearby. Like, amethyst brooch incident was not entirely Anne's fault, however, Marilla mistrust towards new people who will live in her house. Because, Marilla's brooch was found in tuck of Marilla scarves after going to the church. The moment just about Marilla is not mistrust fully because a child who has a high imagination will quickly forget the surroundings when she's already having fun. In fact, when she was tempted to see the pin, she will forget that Anne should not go into another room and enter without permission to see the beauty brooch on her mind. Although, Marilla finally knew that Anne did not take her brooch, Anne has understood that she should not play with stuff that was not hers. Moreover, he stayed at home with people who had cared for her, moreover the family were not her family that made her to be more careful even though she was tempted with it.

With a high imagination, Anne also sometimes too let her mind drift into the space that is not real world,

like a shadow of forest that was named with the title, "Haunted Forest". Here, Anne imagines that there is someone who always followed her and tried to catch her from the behind when it passed in the night. She also imagine there is listened the voice of a girl who always called out to her that made her has to obey the word of the girl. With all the things that haunt her, making her was no longer to enjoy the beauty of Green Gables, but instead makes her afraid of something that is uncertain. With all her fears, Anne also take a lesson that she should not allow herself to dissolve in a wild imagination and developing the wrong direction.

After she realized that her imagination was too wild, she tries not to use her imagination too wild because it only made her uncomfortable in the place that she liked. However, the incidence of "haunted forest" did not make Anne lose her another imagination, the imagination that lead to a faux pas. Anne has lots of carelessness that she did, as like, forget to include the wheat flour in her cake as basic material, which makes the cake was a total failure, forgot to close the pudding sauce, to make a dead mouse in it. However, Anne did not immediately throw it away, to make a sauce that Marilla will be presenting for her special guest.

However, Anne's carelessness made this time that makes her ashamed of that special someone who thinks Mrs. Allan, the wife of a pastor. At that time, she was doing her best for maximum results, but instead she made a mistake has included anodyne oil into cake batter. The incident which makes Anne be shameful, making a promise for herself to careless anymore while cooking or rather eliminate her imagination for a while when she was cooking. In addition to these events, only events that almost took her live that makes Anne determined to make her think logically. In addition, she nearly lost her life, she also has abandoned her self-esteem because that saved her that she was a hostile, named Gilbert Blythe.

Actually, all the faux pas are made by Anne because she prefers the shadows of imagination that she thought more beautiful and more romantic than doing things to match what was written in cookbooks. By Anne, romance is about a part of imagination that can make us imagine a beautiful thing without us to force it, although in real life something which is very unusual. Therefore, with events that have been created from Anne's romantic thoughts, making her did not want to dissolve in a romance that is not real anymore. In fact, any intention to lose Anne's romantic nature to obey Marilla's words that logical thinking is more important and not endanger such events that made the club a story by Anne ie, "virgin lily".

However, not everyone in the green gables agree with Anne's decision that she should eliminate all her romantic nature. As like, Matthew did not want if Anne's romantic nature disappear entirely, but he wants to preserve the nature of Anne's romantic within certain limits. Because, if Anne eliminates the overall nature of it, Matthew would not look Anne by herself when he met

in first time, which can be fun from every romance around her that she raises. Matthew is a man who always motivates Anne to strive to be the best, so it makes Anne to try hard to be a proud of by the people around her, especially her new family, who had been caring for and letting her feel more compassion.

"Marilla, isn't it nice to think that tomorrow is a new day with no mistakes in it yet?...."

"But have you ever noticed one encouraging thing about me, Marilla? I never make the same mistake twice." (Montgomery, 1980:149)

In each incident, Anne do not always realize that she's always going to make mistakes that could worry about the people around her because, Anne has a principle that she would not repeat the mistake the second time. Although the intentions are doubted by Marilla, who saw Anne did not make the same mistake but she will make another mistake, make Anne always tries increasingly that past mistakes is a lesson she took to equip its future tread of the longer demanding her resoluteness to choose life her like what she wanted to live in Green Gables.

After the events that endanger her owned, she did prove that Anne could be more calmly and try to do everything well on Marilla's command. Anne felt that the previous incident had made her to stop making mistakes and carelessness that complicate the people around her. Moreover, the cherished desire is greater than simply recognizing, making her starts to choose how to behave like a respectable lady without prejudice to the romantic, as desired by Matthew, who she considered was her soul mate.

"I'm glad you've got back, I must say. It's been fearful lonesome here without you, and I never put in four longer days." (Montgomery, 1980:197)

Proving the above claimed that the existence of Anne began to be felt by Marilla, that the longer felt that the existence of Anne start meaningful side. Marilla no longer wish to spend the time without Anne's presence in her side. Marilla is getting used to the Anne's impulsive nature to show her affection, makes her feel comforted in her old days, that she did not know how long she could see Anne in her side. With, the attitudes are shown by Marilla and Matthew is so in love with her, it makes Anne feel more loved them and would never be able to leave them than the luxury that she felt when visiting in Mrs. Josephine's house, Diana's aunt.

"....and I feel that it marks an epoch in my life. But the best of it all was the coming home." (Montgomery, 1980:197:2)

The above quote proves that Anne loved her new family and her place in green gables. Though, she can get lots of

luxury who likes her but from the statement above proved that Anne is a little girl as an orphan never looked like a greedy girl to get more wealth for someone. She felt that she was happy because she has two people who always keep and love her very much with all their understanding and patience for all Anne's attitude. More than that, Anne knew that she got two persons who always wait for her when she went along in another place with love. Except it, Marilla and Matthew know that Anne has become theirs fully, who always stands beside them to be their little girl like the first time they saw four years ago.

### 3.3.2 Acceptance Anne's Existence

"It's not the first time I've been glad," retorted Marilla. "You do like to rub things in, Matthew Cuthbert."

Miss Barry, who was sitting behind them, leaned forward and poked Marilla in the back with her parasol.

"Aren't you proud of that Anne-girl? I am," she said. (Montgomery, 1980:238)

The quotation above, proved that Anne's surroundings realized that they have special girl in their front especially Marilla Curtbert. When Marilla said about her proud into her little girl is not in first time, Marilla realized that Anne is a gift from God for her and Matthew. Marilla thought that Anne will change her family becomes more colorful with Anne's imagination and her impulsive for somebody else. But, because of Marilla has a sense of logically woman, she never told what her feeling about Anne in first time. Above all, they knew that Anne Shirley, their little girl had successful with all her achievement, the winner of Avery Scholarship in Academic Queen.

"Just mind you that-- rather than a dozen boys. Well now, I guess it wasn't a boy that took the Avery scholarship, was it? It was a girl--my girl--my girl that I'm proud of." (Montgomery, 1980:241)

But, it's different with Matthew's thinking about Anne. When Anne has stayed in first time in Green Gables, Matthew still one person who gives his heart for Anne and believed that his little girl will be brightest girl with all her kindness. Though, lots of mistake that Anne's did, Matthew believed that his little girl still needs time to know or make a progress with her new surroundings. Actually, before Anne made all her achievement, she was famous with her bright in her words when she talked about her imagination. Not only Anne's surroundings in Avonlea knew it, but a doctor from Spencerville realized that he knows about how special she is when she talked about what the steps to lose the cough from Minnie May. He sent a message for Marilla that she must let her little girl to stay in outside as long as she wants, but still in

monitoring with all her attitude and her relationships around her. Like in this quotation from Miss Barry:

Anne has as many shades as a rainbow and every shade is the prettiest while it lasts. I don't know that she is as amusing as she was when she was a child, but she makes me love her and I like people who make me love them. (Montgomery, 1980:235)

In first sight, Anne viewed as a little girl has no respectable girl with all she did. But, when Anne tried to say her apologize with her words deeply, Miss Barry, the woman with sharp mouth gave her love to Anne Shirley easily. She just know that Anne is more honest girl that she knew than the other girls who makes her make up like a woman. But, she thought that Anne Shirley is so natural with all her uniqueness. That's why, all people around her will be loved her easily.

### CONCLUSION

In the novel titled *Anne of Green Gables*, Lucy Maud Montgomery wanted to show Anne's Extraversion as an orphan child. Anne's type personality as an orphan who never get a real affection from another person before, tries to survive with all her imagination. At this time, Lucy Maud Montgomery shows about Anne's effort to alive defensively.

Anne as an orphan always wants she got a real family to give her needs as like other children and confess from her surroundings. Up to now, she always tries to become strong with her mind in lots of place that she would be placed by her. When she was a child, she never think about what she wants in this world because she just thinks how she lives with all situation in front of her. As like, took orders from a person who give her alive for a moment, Mrs. Thomas, in her house until she was eight years old. And, she move on Mrs. Hammond's house until she was ten years old. Anne helped Mrs. Thomas and Mrs. Hammond to keep her house and her children.

However, Anne's live changed when she met her new family in Green Gables, Curtbert family. Initially, there has misunderstanding between Curtbert family and Mrs. Spencer who helped these family to get orphan boy for them. But, Mrs. Spencer sent orphan girl for them. So, Curtbert family decided to keep Anne in their house finally with their rules that she must be obeyed. Actually, as an orphan she never know about what the best for her, what kind of nature that must use when she interacts with a society around her. So, lots of carelessness, recklessness, and mistakes that she did with people who met with her.

Because of Anne's nature, the society in Avonlea hope the changes from Anne's nature as an orphan. So that's why, Marilla as a foster parents for

Anne, gave all rules about moral value, religious, or proper attitude in Anne's mind. Though, it's so difficult to change Anne's nature like other children, but Marilla never gave up with the situation, because she know that Anne has good inner that is never found from other children and she will become different as long as she can learn from her mistakes.

All experiences that she got from her society in Green Gables, formed her personality to be mature and wise to determine her decision in her future life. Furthermore, with all her mistakes, she thought that she never does her mistake twice. Beside that, she has her imagination in her mind to solve her problem easily. By the time, from Anne's changes to interact with the society around her, made her society realized about nobody orphan who never changed be better person if they got a chance to get it from their environment who always support them. So, it would be made their surroundings be proud of them because of their ability to get a chance be a better person in around them, like Anne Shirley did.

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